State Librarian

FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

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THE OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., JULY 25, 1889.

NEWS AND COMMENT.

THE political fight in Virginia is soon to begin.

DESTRUCTIVE forest-fires are reported in Oregon.

DEMOCRATS claim to have a fighting chance in Ohio this fall.

"CARPET-BAGGERS" are faring well at the hands of the present administration.

THE New York World's fund to date amounts to $16,724.25 for the Johnstown sufferers.

JACK, the Ripper, has turned up again, and another ghastly white-chapel horror has been laid to his charge.

COLLECTOR WHITE has given his bond and Democratic officials will "hit the ceiling" on and after August 1st.

THREE cheers for the Fayetteville Independent Light Infantry! the "crack" company of the N. C. State Guard.

THE Virginia State Convention of the Democratic party meets on the 11th of August to nominate State officers.

MONTANA frowns down on "woman sufferage," and Dr. Mary Walker and her light brigade can now "fire kneeling" and retreat.

CABINET officers deny the report that Blaine has resigned the Portfolio of State on account of his ill-health; nevertheless many believe it.

"THEORETICAL sympathy," remarks the Chicago Inter-ocean, is "poor provender for starving miners and their helpless families." In other words you can't make soup out of Republican platforms.

IT is currently believed in Washington that the President has "bent the knee" to the Republican senatorial combination, and the fact has created no little gossip at the "seat of war."

SECRETARY WINDOM is a "sooner." He only receives visitors by card now, and he requires them to state their business so that he may decide whether or not he will grant an interview. *Allez vous en!*

THE Greensboro North State is badly "soured" on the present administration. In our opinion Mr. Harrison is to be admired for the enemies he has made, especially if they are all of the Keough-Boyd ilk.

THE "cold water" ticket in Virginia this year leads off with Hon. Thomas E. Taylor, of Loudoun, for Governor; Lieutenant-Governor: W. J. Shelburn, of Montgomery; Attorney-General: Judge J. M. Quarles, of Staunton.

KENTUCKYIANS are now predicting that when Senators Chandler and Blackburn next meet there will be no doubt whatever in the public mind of just what physical chastisement the Hero of the Unpulled Ear will receive at the hands of the big cavalier "from Blue Grass Land."

JUST listen! Dr. Mary Walker announces that she is willing to accept the Consulate at Valparaiso so heartily spurned by Roswell G. Horr. Mary has no overweening sense of her own importance, but we have been told that a "whistling wife and a crowing hen never comes to any good end."

GROVER CLEVELAND has gone fishing. But is there anything strange about that? He can fish now without being annoyed by reporters or blackguarded by Foraker, and nobody cares how many fish he catches or how much they weigh. How delightful the private station must appear to the ardent fisherman!

ATTORNEY General Miller has discovered a rare curiosity. It is a Virginia Republican who declines an office. We will wager our last summer's straw hat that such a curiosity don't exist in this State. We really have a curiosity to know whether or not this Republican has any hair in the palm of his hand.

THEY say President Harrison plays a fairly good game of billiards. There is nothing brilliant about it and almost anybody in regular practice could give him odds, but he has sufficient command of the balls to make a very respectable score. He is fond of the game and expects to wield the cue very frequently this summer.

THE Railroad mileage of the United States constructed in the first half of this year is placed at between 1,400 and 1,500 miles, the larger portion of which was in the Southern States. The net earnings of the Southern roads also show a gratifying increase of business, being quoted at $4,327,669 for the year past up to June 1st, as compared with $3,359,003 last year.

WHAT next? Julian Hawthorne has published a card in which he says that he had nothing whatever to do with the "Arthur Richmond" letters. He asserts that he would have written one or more of them only on condition that he had been permitted to use his signature. "The Scarlet Letter" must still remain the most striking letter connected with the name Hawthorne.

AS OTHERS SEE US.

The "Observer's" Trade Issue Abroad and What the People Think of It.

"A Thing of Beauty."

Clinton Caucasian.]

The Industrial Trade Issne of the FAYETTEVILL OBSERVER is a thing of beauty. It is well gotten up and is a great credit to the enterprising young editor of the OBSERVER, Mr. Whitehead, and the people of Fayetteville. It would do our business men good to read our Cumberland letter or to take a trip to that hospitable and now enterprising old town. Each week our letter tells of some new manufacturing establishment started or other enterprise on foot. The consequense is that the "dead old town" has been rejuvenated and put on a genuine boon. The enterprising editor of OBSERVER has gotten out a magnificent industrial issue showing up the progress and prosperity of the place. This was appropriately done, for the paper now has a just cause to be proud of its town.

"Something Worth Reading."

Wilson Advance.]

The trade issue of the FATETTEVILLE OBSERVER was somsthing worth reading. Editor Whitehead deserves much credit for awakening the people of this historic old town to such an effort. It was thirty-two pages, and handsomely illustrated. The articles were well and carefully written showing much thought and research.

The editors of North Carolina papers are doing more to bring the State forward and show her wonderful resources than all other means combined. Freely and voluntarily this is done and the remuneration in dollars and cents will never come. Some times you find an editor who immagins he will be paid for his services. Experience generally teaches him his mistake.

"Not Easy to give all the Praise Deserved."

Charlotte Chronicle, No. 2.]

Without seeming fulsom, it is not easy to give all the praise deserved to Editor Whitehead, of the FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER, for his trade issue of yesterday week. A handsomely illustrated, admirably prepared paper of 32 pages, is a result that much larger cities than Fayetteville might well be proud of. Such an issue of its home paper, does Fayetteville more good, is a better advertisement for it than a page would in any paper in the South. It is not easy to determine which to admire most, the beautiful 32 page OBSERVER, the real enterprise of the people of Fayville and Cumberland county, without very great facilities, tackled a 32 page trade issue of a weekly paper.

"As Full of Interesting Matter as an Egg is of Meat."

Siler City News.]

The FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER, published an industrial issue on June 27th, which would do honor to a larger town than Fayetteville. It consisted of thirty-two pages including the cover, which was of pink paper. We are proud of such enterprizes, and proud of such editors as brother Z. W. Whitehead. The issue is as full of interesting matter as a nut is full of meat, finely illustrated and in fact "takes the whole bakery."

"Advantages of Fayetteville Well Portrayed."

Baltimore Manufacturers' Record.]

The FAYETTEVILLE (N. C.) OBSERVER has shown much energy and enterprise in pub ishing a 32 page illustrated trade number. The industrial, educational and social advantages of Fayetteville are well portrayed, and it is to be hoped that both the town and the OBSERVER will benefit by this publication.

"One of the Most Complete Newspapers."

Reidsville Review.]

The illustrated industrial issue of the FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER was one of the most complete newspapers we have seen for a long time. Fayetteville's various interests were represented in splendid style. Mr. Whitehead is making the OBSERVER a good paper and a success financially.

"A Success in Every Sense of the Word."

Biblical Record.]

The industrial edition of the FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER reflects much credit upon the journalism of the State. It is a success in every sense of the word. Bro. Whitehead certainly deserves the thanks he has received for his unusual push and industry.

"Worthy and Well Qualified."

Smithfield Herald.]

Brother Whitehead's Industrial issue of the FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER does him great credit. The people of his section should give him a generous support. He is worthy and well qualified.

"A Credit to the Editor and Business Men."

Laurinburg Exchange.]

The recent Trade Issue of the FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER had 32 pages of interesting matter and was a credit to the enterprise of brother Whitehead and the business men in sustaining him.

Saccharine.

Saccharine, which, as is known, is three hundred times sweeter than sugar, is beginning to be felt by the beet-sugar manufacturers as a very dangerous enemy. It is stated that in Germany, already, so much saccharine has been made as to render 5,000 tons of beet sugar superflous. It is principally employed in the preparation of fruits and the production of sweet liquors. It is not a food stuff; indeed, it has been condemned by eminent medical authorities as directly prejudical to health. The sugar manufacturers are of the opinion that saccharine should only be sold by chemists. France, Italy and Portugal are already imposing a tax upon it.

Young Blood of North Carolina.

Mount Olive Telegram.]

The young blood of North Carolina is asserting its power. The vigor and strength displayed in every industry, is due to the new blood which quickens the pulsation, brightens the intellect, opening the fields of enterprise, engaging the mind and body, resulting in a healthy progress and victorious consumation.

☞Why is a lame dog like a schoolboy adding six and seven together? Because he puts down three and carries one.

☞Dr. McDow, the slayer of Capt. Dawson, has been expelled from the S. C. Medical society.

Odd Fellowship.

News and Observer.]

The Manchester Unity of Odd Fellows which is the parent order from which American Odd Fellowship sprung, held its annual session at Hull, England, on the 10th of June, five hundred delegates being present. The active membership on the 1st day of January, 1889, was 637,252. The total receipts for 1887 were £905,666 or $4,528,330. and the total expenditures $3,332.180. The totol capital was $35,000,000. The sermon was preached by the Archbishop of York upon the text, "Bear ye one another's burdens, and so fulfill the law of Christ.

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The Manchester Unity is numerically the strongest body of Odd Fellows in the world, out numbering by a few thousand the membership of the American Order. It was in 1842 that the American Order seceded from its English parent and adopted the name of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

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Portland, Maine, has more Odd Fellows in proportion to its population than any other city in the world. The city has a voting population of 9,944 of whom 2,904 are Odd Fellows. The seven lod es in the city own property to the amoun of $159,-615.

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The late John Ericson, the man who designed and built the Monitor, and who recently died in New York, was an enthusiastic Odd Fellow. The Navy Department at Washington has ordered one of the United States war vessels to convey his remains to Sweeden, his native land. There are three lodges of Odd Fellows in Sweeden, belonging to the American order and they will receive the body and bury it with the honors of the order.

***

Manteo Lodge, No. 8, of this city had an initation on Tuesday night last and Seaton Gales Lodge, No. 64, had one on Thursday night. The order in this city and in the State continues to grow. The membership will show a substantial increase during the six months ending July 1st. Cape Fear Lodge, of Wilmington, made a net gain of sixteen. We understand that the order in the city of Wilmington is on a healthy and substantial boom.

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Grand Secretary B. H. Woodell will make an official visitation during this week to the lodges at Beaufort, New Berne and LaGrange.

***

It is estimated that the net increase of membership in this country during the year 1888 will be over 27,000 although the exact figures cannot be known until the session of the Sovereign Grand Lodge in September next. The increase will make the numerical strength of American order on the first of Januarn 1889 over 601,000.

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The "team" recently organized in this city for the purpose of conferring the degrees is waiting for the arrival of their costumes and paraphernalia. There are several candidates recently initiated who are ready to have the higher degrees conferred upon them.

***

Judge Crabtree decided an important case recently in Rockford, Ill., wherein an Odd Fellow had commenced action against the lodge to recover sick dues. G. H. Platner, of Winneboro Lodge, had been suffering for years from paralysis; and the amount due him from the beneficiary fund of the lodge, at $4 per week, ran up to $1,268. The lodge refused to pay it on the ground that his sickness did not come within the requirements and that he was engaged in no business and would not have been employed even if he were well. The Grand Lodge of the Order decided against him. The case was taken into the court. The defense represented by Mr. Graver, maintained that the decision of the Odd Fellows' court was a bar to any further proceedings. Judge Crabtree decided that they must pay the sum sued for and costs; that no society could act as a court in property matters, prohibiting any member from further appeal to the civil courts of proper jurisdiction. Where a lodge contracts to give a certain benefit in case of disability and receives dues in consideration thereof, it becomes an insurance contract, and the lodge must pay. The court reviewed the evidence of the disability of the plaintiff and decided that he was unquestionably disabled and unfit for his avocation in life.

Courage.

There is no higher virtue than courage. To impunge a man's courage is to offer him the greatest indignity; yet how many of us pass the purest elements of courage.

Many of us feel that we are passing through severe trials, and repine because of them, but, it is only in times of trial that high courage is displayed.

Adversity is as needfull to soul developement as bodily exercise is to physical developement.

If we aspire to greatness, we must bear the discipline without which real greatness, is impossible.

If we wish to be considered brave we must not shrink at the trial of our courage, however it may come.

The seasons are bad; but that is none of our affairs. All that the law of God or man requires is that we go forward. Standing on the borders of the Red Sea, God said to Moses, "Speak unto the children of Iseral that they go forward," and the command comes ringing down the centuries.

There is no such thing as "waiting for something to turn up." The word of success is *onward!* and he who refuses to obey is swept away by the on rushing billows.

Whatever the situation is, take courage and go forward. It is not in the power of man to command success, but every man may deserve it.

An Ungainly Creature.

Ogden Argus.]

Man is an ungainly creature at the best. His head is an irregular spheroid, his eyes are not alike or of equal efficiency; his whiskers won't grow uniformly. One shoulder is higher than the other, one hand or foot larger than the other—and this is on opposite sides—his hips (if he has any) are unequal in shape. The calves of his legs are not twins in anything but age; and without his tailor, hatter and bootmaker he is a sorry looking animal.

ACHES OF HEAD AND HEART.

The Brain Demands Rest, While the Heart Needs Exercise.

The Hospital.]

There are a good many kinds of headache. In these days the nervous headache is a very distinct variety. It is generally in the front of the head, across the forehead, over the eyes. But it may be in other parts—at the top of the head, at one or both sides, at the back, or all over. It is painful, depressing, disabling. A man feels, at the height of the paroxysm, like a hunter who has galloped his legs clean off and who could not leap a three-foot ditch to save his life. The spur is of no use, neither is the whip. The pain in the head is worse to bear than either, and the patient will rather endure both whip and spur than make any kind of effort which will make the head pain worse. Physic by itself is of no use. There is not a single drug known to medical science which will of itself at once and permanently cure a nervous headache. On the other hand, drugs are not always needed. A complete change of air and atmosphere will usually take away the pain in ten or twelve hours. Perfect rest, of a duration proportioned to the severity and long continuance of the symptons, will make the cure permanent There are, of course, methods of relieving or diminishing the pain until such time as it may be possible to obtain the complete rest. But the rest is the thing to be secured at all costs. If not, the pain goes from bad to worse, and the risk from less to greater. The final consequence it is impossible to predict, except that a breakdown is sooner or later inevitable, and the breakdown may be for a year or for a lifetime. A nervous headache is a danger-signal; if it be frequent, the danger is increased; if it be continuous, a catastrophe is imminent. The driver must put on his brake at all hazards, or he will probably soon have a leap for his life. There are very few sets of circumstances in which it is a man's duty to go on with his work when he is in this condition, at all risks. Even a threatened bankruptcy had better be risked than a threatened life. Besides, a man who is in the unyielding grip of a permanent nervous headache is not really the best judge of his own circumstances. He magnifies and distorts things amazingly. He takes counsel of his fears and abandons his hopes and courage altogether. Rest, we repeat—immediate and sufficient rest—is the sovereign remedy. A fortnight at once may be better than a year six weeks hence.

A weak heart seems to be decidedly more practically inconvenient than a weak head. If a man or a woman be a little feeble about the region of the brain it is generally of little moment. Some post or other will be provided if the conduct be respectable; and lack of brains is too common to excite any particular attention either in the person concerned or in those about him. But a weak heart insists upon putting itself in evidence at all sort of convenient and inconvenient times. If its possessor finds himself rather late for his morning train, and makes a "spurt" to recover lost time, the exertion is usually followed by such a "bad quarter of an hour" that he resolves in future rather to lose a dozen trains than to risk temporary suffocation or permanent syncope again. The practical evils which are associated with a feeble heart are innumerable, and will readily suggest themselves to those who possess so unsatisfactory a pumping engine. Weak hearts are by no means so common as often supposed. Many a man who thinks he has got one is merely dyspeptic; many a woman owes her symptoms to tight lacing or insufficient feeding. If the dyspepsia be cured, or the tight-lacing be dispensed with, the symptons of heart weakness will disappear. Even when the heart is genuinely "weak," the weakness is not always due to special disease of that organ. It may be only part of a general weakness of the whole system, which is easily curable. The late Sir Robert Christison, one of the most eminent of British physicians, used to smile at certain persons who were always complaining of weak hearts, "Gentlemen," he would say to his students when lecturing on digitalis; 'gentlemen, the best tonic for a weak heart is a good brisk walk." Not a doubt of it. The majority of weak, flabby hearts are weak and flabby, and this general weakness and flabbiness is due to want of vigorous use. Exercise of the legs and back and arms gives additional and much needed exercise to the heart, and the heart grows strong by vigorous exercise exactly as every other muscular organ does, for the heart is a muscle. If a man has no organic disease of the heart, no enlargement and no functional disorder, plenty of brisk walking, with occasional running, will soon dispel his breathlessness and heart weakness, other things being equal. The muscular inactivity of the modern town man is the parent of more ill-health than any other single cause whatever.

Bringing Him to the Scratch.

Boston Courier.]

She (laughing)—What do you think papa says, James?

He (interestedly)—Well, I dont know.

She (laughing contagiously)—Well, well, I never!

What does he say?

She—Oh, you know he is so full of fun, and—

He—Yes?

She—He says you're afraid to propose to me; that you dassent ask me to be your wife. He! he!

He—He said that?

She—Yes, and I said to him, "You just wait. I'll tell James what you said, and I'll see whether he's afraid to propose to me or not."

He—Oh! You did?

She (giggling)—Yes,

He—Then, I suppose, I've got to propose.

She—Why, certainly unless you want me to be contradicted by papa.

He—Never, my love. Be mine!

She—I am yours.

What it Means.

To the man or woman who has never been ill, the word "health" is meaningless. But to the one who has suffered and despaired, health appears as a priceless boon. To the thousands of unfortunate women who are suffering from some of the many forms of weaknesses or irregularities peculiar to their sex, Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription holds forth the promise of a speedy restoration of the "priceless boon."

The Production of Wine and Malt Liquors.

N. Y. Times.]

At a glance you can see how much wine, distilled spirits and malt liquors were consumed in the United States from 1840 to 1888. Take malt liquors. There has been a steady increase in their consumption every year since 1840, with the exceptions of 1874, 1875, 1876, 1877, 1878 and 1885. It was the greatest in 1888. Take distilled spirits. There was the greatest consumption in 1840 than in any year since except in 1860. It was not more than two-thirds as much in 1888 as it was in 1860.

Takes wines. Wine was more drunk in 1860 than 1840, and in 1888, quite double as much, but the population has doubled.

The production of wine last year in the countries of large production was in gallons as follows:

Italy	798,242,489	Algeria	72,072,788
France	795,204,534	Turkey and	
Spain	607,591,000	Cyprus	68,684,200
Hungary and		Servia	52,834,900
Austria	277,378,500	Greece	46,493,920
Portugal	132,085,000	U'n'd States	32,000,000
Russia	92,459,500	Switzerland	29,058,700

Of spirituous liquors the production in gallons was as follows:

U'n'd States	71,688,188	France	49,241,278
Germany	57,662,262	England	26,740,121

And of malt liquors the production was, in gallons:

England	1,218,881,016	U. States	765,086,789
Germany	1,165,835,044		

The production of spirituous liquors in the United States was the smallest for ten years.

In the consumption of all kinds of liquors in this country there was an increase in 1888 over 1887, slight in distilled liquors and wines, but quite marked in malt liquors. Of spirituous liquors the consumption was 75,844,352 gallons, against 71,064,733 gallons in 1887; of wines, 36,335,068 gallons were consumed, as against 32,325,061 gallons in 1887, and of beer and other malt liquors the consumption was 767,587,056 gallons, against 717,748,854 gallons in 1887. The total consumption of all alcoholic beverages in this country for the year ended June 30, 1888, was 879,767,476 gallons, being 14.30 gallons for every man, woman, and child on the basis of the census of 1880, against 821,138,048 gallons, or 13.68 gallons for each person, in 1887. The consumption of beer alone in England and Germany, and of wine in France, far exceeds in each instance the total consumption of all intoxicating liquors in the United States, notwithstanding the larger population of this country.

Conservatism.

The time has passed when questions of national policy can be settled by radical measures.

Labor is always conservative until maddened by oppression, and want impels to riot. Then it is that madness rules the hour and holds high carnival, until conservatism restores order and labor moves on to the accomplishment of its legitimate objects.

Fortunately the great mass of our countrymen are conservative. Attached to the institutions of our fathers, they are satisfied to pursue the even tenor of their way, content with the natural rewards of labor. Especially is this true of farming and agricultural communities. But, let it not be supposed that conservatism detracts from its votaries any of the elements of manhood. Conservatives are satified with legitimate returns, but they insist that "the workman is worthy of his meat."

The business men of this country—farmers, mechanics, merchants and laborers, professional men and tradesmen know full well that something is wrong in the conduct of public affairs. What that some thing is causes a wide diversity of opinions all tending to the conclusion that capital is oppressing labor through the subtle agency of our tariff laws.

There is no danger of a radical change. Free trade is as far from the minds of the people as a prohibitory tariff. Conservatism that has so often came to the rescue of the country will again assert itself, and adjust the machinery of government to the purposes of its creation.

Conservatism must have its influence in private as well as in public. If every man will stick to his business and pursue it judiciously adopting no rash experiments and following no visionary theories, improvement will be seen in every section of our land. No amount of political corruption will wreck the individual fortune of the man who keeps his house in order and walks the paths of industry and peace.

Tariff reform is greatly needed, but reform in industrial methods and personal habits is the supreme need of the hour.

South American Indebtedness.

Rio News.]

The latest computations credit the principal South and Central American States with the following debts at the end of 1887: Brazil, £97,806,118; Argentina, £62,777,745; Peru, about £50,000,000; Mexico, £28.810,777; Chili, £16,764,939; Uruguay, £15,085,077; Costa Rica, £2,523,059; Guatemala, £2,128,692; Paraguay £1,397,401; Bolivia, £1,231,942; and Nicaragua, £279,206. This gives a grand total of about £278,804,956, which including the debts of Venezuela, Columbia and Ecquador, will easily reach £300,000,000 at the present time. In view of the backward and unsettled state of the majority of these countries, the character of their populations, and their uncertain development, is it not time that investors should inquire somewhat more closely into the security of such investments.

Getting His Eyes Open.

Drake's Magazine.]

Candidate's Son—I say, pa, are you going to Halifax before the election?

Candidate—To Halifax? What in the world do you mean, body?

Boy—I heard your bosom friend, Deceiver, tell our butcher last night that he would see you in Halifax before he voted for you.

☞Dusty shoes are hotter than polished ones. The bright shoes, because of the polish, throws off the rays of the sun by reflection. Dull or dusty shoes absorb the heat of the sun, the earth and the air.

The spooks and goblins that delight
To fill with terror all the night;
That stalk abroad in hideous dreams
With which dyspepsia's fancy teems,
Will never trouble with their ills
The man who trusts in Pierce's Pills.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Purgative Pellets: vegetable, harmless, painless, cure!

THE INSANE ASYLUM.

The Interesting and Remarkable Story of its Origin.

Raleigh News and Observer.]

The story of the founding of the North Carolina Insane Asylums is one of peculiar interest and just at this time a review of its history is especially interesting.

Those unfortunate people, the insane, in England had always been confined in private mad houses if their friends could pay the charges. Those whose friends could not meet the expenses were provided for in a lock-up at some residence, or were confined in jail. That was the condition of things also in the United States and other countries. There were no State institutions for the care of the insane. When a man in England wanted to get rid of anybody, according to novelist, he would have his victim taken to one of these mad houses, and when inspectors came to see if anybody was there who ought not to be there, the keeper of the mad house would take measures to throw the victim into horrible convulsions and the inspector would think it all right and he would still be confined. The horrible fate of this unfortunate class of people, locked up where they received no proper attention, enlisted the sympathy of Miss Dorothy Dix, who went all over the United States beseeching the legislatures to make some provision for the insane. Already the deaf and dumb had received some attention, but the insane were thought only demented people who it was believed ought to be confined. Miss Dix prevailed on one or two legislatures of the North to establish asylums, and the next that she prevailed upon was North Carolina. She spent the winter of 1854 at Raleigh laboring in its interest. Among the persons she met at the hotel was the lovely wife of Hon. James C. Dobbin, a member of the legislature. She was then in feeble health and the kindly disposition of Miss Dix attracted the two ladies together and and Mrs. Dobbin became much interested in the measure which Miss Dix had at heart. She asked her husband on her dying bed to advocate the measure. The bill came up in the legislature a few days after Mrs. Dobbin's death and it was the first appearance of Mr. Dobbin in public after her death when he arose to address the house on the subject. Mr. Dobbin was a man of great purity of character and of tender emotions. He was one of the most gentle and affectionate of men. When he rose to speak great interest was manifested and the house was crowded. In a speech of singular beauty and persuasive eloquence he advocated the proposition so effectively as to carry it through the legislature. The appropriation was made, the site was named Dix Hill in honor of the philanthropist who had secured the building of the institution, and we think North Carolina was the third State in the world to inaugurate such a public charity.

Proportion of Baptists to the Population of the United States.

Extract from proceedings of Northern Anniversaries, in Journal and Messenger.]

One hundred years ago, when Washington was inaugurated as the first President of the United States, in a population of 3,750,000, divided almost equally between the North and South, there were about 50,000 Baptists, two-fifths of whom were in the North and three-fifths in the South. The ratio was 1 in 75 for the whole country; in the North, 1 in 90; in the South, 1 in 60.

In 1889, in a population of 65,000,000, there are 3,000,000 Baptists. Population has increased seventeenfold; Baptists sixty-fold in a century. Now there is 1 Baptist to 22 in the population. In the 14 Southern States, with 20,000,000 souls, there are 2,225,000 Baptists or 1 in 9 of the population. But the colored people therein number about 8,000,000, among whom are 1,100,000 Baptists, or about 1 in 7; so that among the 12,000,000 whites the proportion is 1 to 11.

The Northern and Western States and Territories contain a population of 45,000,000, in which there are 772,000 Baptists, or 1 in 58. Here, however, the foreign element is chiefly found, an element, generally speaking, anti-baptistic. Our foreign population in 1880 numbered almost 6,500,000, of whom 5,900,000 were in the Northern States and Territories.

St. Peter's.

The largest and grandest temple of worship in the world is the St. Peter's cathedral at Rome. It stands on the site of Nero's circus, in the northwest part of the city, and is built in form of a Latin cross. The total length of the interior is 612½ English feet; transcept, 446½ feet; height of nave, 152½ feet; diameter of cupola, 193 feet; height of dome from pavement to top of cross, 448 feet. The great bell alone without the hammer or clapper weighs 18,000 pounds, or over nine and a quarter tons. The foundation was laid in 1450 A. D. Forty-three Popes lived and died during the time the work was in progress. It was dedicated in the year 1826. but not entirely finished until the year 1880. The cost in round numbers, is set down at $70,000,000.

St. George.

The renowned St. George of England, patron of arms and of the garter, has his historical antecedent in the infamous George of Cappadocia, who rose from the obscurity of a fuller's shop to the chair of Athanasius. His tyranny won for him a merited death of violence, which invested with evidences of divine agency and with circumstances of preternatural origin a benighted and superstitious age blindly adored with a fervor which in time canonized the tyrant's memory as a saint. Further information on this topic may be gleaned from Gibbon's Rome, vol. II, p. 451.

A Big Anvil.

The largest anvil is that used in the Woolwich arsenal, England. It weighs sixty tons. The anvil block upon which it rests weighs 103 tons. Altogether 600 tons of iron were used in the anvil, the block and the foundation work. It is said to have been six months cooling before it was sufficiently hard to stand the shock of the immense hammer.

☞There are in the United States about 150,000 miles of railroads, equal to about half the mileage of the world. There are over a million people employed on them.

☞It is better to give than to receive—especially in an encounter.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

HENRY L. COK,
Attorney at Law,
OFFICE NO. 4, THORNTON BLOCK,
HAY STREET,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Practices in State and Federal Courts.
Collections made in any part of the State.
April 25, 1889. tf

H. McD. ROBINSON
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
THORNTON BLOCK—ROOM No.
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

☞Collections a specialty. Prompt attention given to all business.
may 26 1y

JOHN G. SHAW,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW

Practices in the various Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care.
Feb'y 14, 1889. 1y

J. R. PEARSALL, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Having located here, offers his professional services to the public. He has established his Office at Room No. 5 Thornton Block.
NIGHT BELL ROOM NO. 8.
Nov 29,

DR. J. H. MARSH,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Fayetteville and the surrounding country. Office at Sedberry's Drug Store. Room at Overbangh House.
May 9, 1889. 6m

THOS. M. HUNTER, D. D. S.,

OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL services to the citizens of Fayetteville and surrounding country.
OFFICE: North-east corner Market Square.
April 29, tf

W. B. EDMUNDSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
DUNN, N. C.

Practices in Courts of the District and the Federal Court at Raleigh.
Collections a specialty.
References—The Justices of the Supreme Court. apl 11, 1889. tf

T. A. KLUTZ,
Architect and Superintendent
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
jan 12 tf

MEAL, CORN AND OATS.

Flour,
Cracked Corn,
Feed, Meal and
Hominy.

—WE OFFER FOR CASH—

Bolted Meal, per bushel.....60 cts.
Bolted Meal, ½ bushel.....30 cts.
Bolted Meal, ¼ bushel.....15 cts.

The Mill will be open from sunrise till sunset. Persons desiring a first-class article will save money by calling at the Merchant Mills.

J. D. McNEILL & CO.,
Proprietors.
March 7, 1889. 1y

BIBLES! BIBLES! BIBLES!

BAGSTER'S and OXFORD TEACHERS
—AND—
STUDENT'S BIBLES
—AND—
American Bible Society Bibles

with references are to be had at cost at

McNEILL'S BOOKSTORE,

From now until after the

PEARSON MEETINGS.

Bibles at Cost.

Bibles of all kinds at Cost,

At McNEILL'S.

—AT—

Pemberton's Bookstore,

$500 in Bagster's Teachers' Reference Bibles,
A BEAUTIFUL STOCK.
Call and make your selection before they are picked over.
April 18, 1889.

Administrator's Notice.

Having qualified as administrator of the estate of Mrs. Anna H. Costin, deceased, I hereby notify all persons having claims against said decedent to present the same to me on or before the 3rd day of July, 1890, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

JNO. H. ROBINSON
July 3, 1889—6w] Administrator.

OBSERVER.

Established in 1825 by E. J. Hale, Sr.

Z. W. WHITEHEAD, Editor and Proprietor.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

THURSDAY.....JULY 25, 1889.

GUILTY.

To think as one pleases, in a free country like this, is one of the inalienable rights of man, the exercise of which no one could reasonably question. Indeed one of the foremost writers of his day once said: "When an editor is so constructed that he cannot combat wrong even in shot-gun communities he should retire to more civilized regions or adopt a less glorious profession. He should certainly not degrade journalism by apologizing for crimes against society even when perpetrated under the prostuted forms of law." Nothing is truer in our humble judgement, and the way to correct evil is to smite it right and left, regardless of threats, of "fear or favor" from whatsoever source.

Painful as it may seem to some; heart-rending as it may seem to others and un pardonable as it may appear to the casual reader, it is nevertheless a fact that for nearly a month the people of North Carolina—from centre to circumference—have stood aghast at the crimes laid bare by preferred charges against Dr. Eugene Grissom, Superintendent of the Eastern Insane Asylum at Raleigh, for immorality, lasciviousness and misappropriation of the property belonging to the institution.

Recognizing Dr. Grissom's known and acknowledged ability; his standing in the honored profession of which he was a distinguished member; his reputation as an intellectual giant,—a man whose authority was considered standard for this latitude, we firmly and resolutely resolved not to form an opinion until the evidence was all in—not until a thorough investigation had been made of the charges. This has been done, and from the standpoint that we have viewed the evidence Dr. Grissom is guilty—not of all the charges against him, for those relative to the turkeys and asparagus only served to weaken the prosecution, in our judgement. But considering the testimony against Dr. Grissom and by whom it was given for immorality and ill-treatment of the patients, being largely by parties who had either been attendants or inmates of the institution and who proved good characters and whose statements were in many instances corroborated by subsequent events, while the preponderance of testimony in favor of Dr. Grissom was made by parties residing outside of Raleigh or at least away from the Asylum where they only saw Dr. Grissom in his "Sunday clothes" or in a happy mood with "all sails set and the breezes fair." Taking these and many other things into consideration connected directly and indirectly with the case and the Doctors' own acknowledgment of his imprudence, and a verdict of guilty is our solution of the case, sufficient at least to necessitate his removal. Though at first we were apprehensive that a conspiracy had been formed. But alas, the allegation of the conspiracy upon which his defence was based, has dwindled into a fruitless attempt to excuse himself from responsibility for the offences alleged against him, by showing that another for whom he was responsible has also been guilty of as great offences.

That Dr. Rogers is as deep in the mud as Dr. Grissom is in the mire, admits of no doubt in this writers mind; but we are not dissecting the body of Dr. Rogers, but that of Dr. Grissom; hence the above. The misfortune, however, is one seriously to be regretted by the whole State. For nearly a quarter of a century Dr. Grissom has filled his position with honor to himself and to the State as well, enjoying the confidence of his fellow-citizens of both political parties.

To be overtaken, then, at this stage of life with such mortification and chagrin as the disclosures of the recent investigation lays bare to the world, must be a source of mortification to his many friends and admirers who have stood by him faithfully to the last, and to those who have the good name of our State at heart, as well.

Since the above was put in type Dr. Grissom has been acquitted by a vote of 2 to 6. The evidence however by no means establishes his innocence and we see no reason for changing our position on this mooted question. Moreover he owes it to the State and to the success of the institution over which he has so long presided to tender his resignation as Superintendent without delay.

Dr. Grissom is a father, husband and the head of a family and for one we desire to see justice done in the premises.

LATER:—Citizens of Raleigh have held an indignation meeting to express their disapproval of the verdict of acquittal.

ACCEPTED.

We are exceedingly glad to learn that Rev. J. B. Mack, D. D., has accepted the work of General Presbyterian Evangelist for Fayetteville Presbytery. He will enter upon his duties about the first of August, as we learn. We remember having heard this able divine in Greensboro several years ago and he then and there impressed us as being one of the ablest, entertaining as well as pathetic preachers we had ever listened to. Indeed, his sermons, if those this writer heard be considered a criterion, are fraught with many good things and will leave their "foot prints on the sands of time." As we learn the work mapped out for Dr. Mack, is to go to Rev. J. S. Black's field at Rockfish the first Sunday in August; thence to Bluff, McMillan's Chapel and Dunn, in whatever order he might in his judgment fall upon. Subsequently he will go to Rev. Mr. Lacy's old charge—Buffalo, Euphonia, Pocket, Sanford and Jonesboro, together with any school houses on the outposts whither the Lord may call him. This will occupy his time till Presbytery convenes.

MAXTON DEPARTMENT.

Floral College To Be Re-opened—New Societies Protracted Meeting—Complimenting the F. I. L. I.

Reported for the Observer.]

True to the spirit of their fore-fathers, enthusiasm aroused in the breast of that noble race, the Scotch ripening into deep-seated conviction, brings forth noble and lasting results. The late religious revival was no flame of physical excitement. Calm and moderate on the surface, yet beneath an under current feeling was doing powerful work. The fervor of action has extended to the children, and the young boys are asking that they may have established a boys' branch of the Y. M. C. A. As is generally true in this community, the gentler sex are not to be out-done in good works, so the little girls are enthusiastically demanding a share, and expect to organize a little society soon. While this awakening is going on among the young people, the Y. M. C. A. has been well organized, and a Bible training class has soon alternately at the Presbyterian and Methodist churches.

There is a widening interest in our community in favor of the Chautauqua movement, which will probably result in the organization of a Local Circle of that grand educational medium, as soon as the summer visiting is over and the ladies and gentlemen have returned from the Springs.

On Monday night last, Rev. Ed. Mack, son of Rev. Dr. J. B. Mack, and winner of the Hebrew Fellowship at Princeton Seminary during the past session, favored the Y. M. C. A. and community at large with a lecture of elegant tone and finish, such as the Maxton people know how to appreciate. We understand that there was a good attendance, and the popular verdict is, that Mr. Mack is a veritable "chip of the old block."

The rains last week were very heavy, and the water-courses were swollen, in some cases so as to result in considerable damage. We have heard of quite a number of dams and mills which have been considerably injured or destroyed completely. Fortunately for the farmers, there was little or no hot sunshine, which would have caused "rust" to some of the most important crops.

The female seminary, which flourished at Floral college for over forty years, but was discontinued in 1877, is to be revived this fall is welcome news in this community. The board of trustees, of which Rev. Dr. Hill is chairman, are corresponding with Mr. J. Wm. Clung, of Moseley Hall, Fla., whom they will probably get to take charge of this institution. This will be the only female seminary in this portion of the State, and should receive a widespread patronage such as it had in its former days. This institution has had over 100 students. Floral college is one of the best adopted points on the C. F. & Y. V. Ry. for the saw mill business, and it has been a matter of surprise to the writer that a first-class business in this line has not been established there. Plenty of timber of every kind found in thts section of the State, good roads, first-class shipping facilities, cheap labor, making it a suitable point for this industry, are all to be found there.

The business men of Maxton say they must have a Building and Loan Association. The subscription of stock, payable in easy installments, has already begun, and they hope at an early date to organize on a firm basis, with a full list of the best citizens of the community who have an eye and hand for the progress of the town.

Promptly at 1:55 on Tuesday the C. F. & Y. V., and C. C. excursion trains rolled into the depots, well freighted with eleven military companies *en route* for the encampment. A jolly set they were, and seemed bent on a pleasant time during their trip. Let it be said to the honor and patriotism of the F. I. L. I. of Fayetteville that it still sticks to the *gray*, and the old veterans of the Southern army will not have their eyes made weary by the "blue-coats" of the scenes of carnage and blood, as long as they associate with members of that grand old organization, a firm and well-tried landmark in the history of the old North State.

For the benefit of the good people who read your paper, we are informed that the first watermelon on this market, weighing 28½ pounds, was sold for seventy-five cents, and the proceeds invested in tracts, which were immediately put into circulation where they could do good work. Follow our example, it is never too late to do good. H.

Letter From Cherokee County.

Editor Fayetteville Observer:

Thinking that perhaps a letter from this section of our good old North State might interest the readers of your valuable paper will contribute to its colums a few items from the extreme Western portion of the State. The whole Western portion of the State is now on a boom and is in a prosperous condition. Many are the strangers who have come in to spend the Summer for the benefit of their health and to inhale the pure mountain air, drink cool water and enjoy the advantages of a climate that is only found in these mountains. Capitalists, contractors and laborers are here looking after the almighty dollar that comes through the medium of developing and opening the mineral resources of this section. There is a "good run" now in the mineral line with curundrum, talc and mica and marble is also good. Timber lands are finding a ready sale and the genuine "down easters" are here making a good thing of it by buying all the timber lands on the market

The Western North Carolina Rail Road is now being rapidly constructed from Asheville to Murphy in this county and the rails are laid nearly to Valleytown and the engineers say that they will complete it to this point by October.

At Valleytown is located the "Oakland Park Hotel" This famous house is now being conducted by Mrs. W. C. Troy and is a desirable place for the weary traveller and the pleasure seeker to stop at.

Dr. H. L. McFayden, one of Cumberland's enterprising physicians, is located at Topton, in Cherokee and has the medical control of the convict quarters at this point and is an eminent physician.

Mr. C. P. Caldar, formerly of Fayetteville, says he likes our mountain country during the summer season but prefers the good old home sweet home county of Cumberland in the winter.

Rev. J. C. Troy, our popular minister, has been holding quarterly meetings at Valleytown.

Many friends of Mr. W. G. Perry, who left here to go to his old home in Fayetteville, are glad to know that he is recovering from a spell of sickness that he might have avoided had he not left this section and went East at this season of the year. With much success to your paper,

I am very truly,
C. C. MASSIE.

Topton, N. C., July 20, 1889.

Judge Connor presides at this term of the Court instead of Judge Shipp, by reason of an exchange of courts.

Wade Items.

Reported for the Observer.]

The seasons have been beautiful for the past two weeks, and especially the corn crop as very fine. The most of farmers are done plowing corn, but have the greater part of their cotton to plow again.

This section is well blessed with good and progressive Sabbath Schools and Sabbath School workers. The Sabbath School at Bluff church at present has an enrollment of 81 scholars and teachers. Bluff branch school at Godwin has an enrollment of 60, the branch school at McMillan Chapel has an enrollment of 75, making a total membership of 216. We think and hope that the Sabbath Schools of this section will be well represented at the county picnic at the Pearson Tabernacle the 7th of August.

Miss Laura Wade at present one of Smithfield's charming young ladies, but originally of this place, is now visiting her many friends and relatives here.

Mr. Issac and Miss Fannie Boykin, of Lisbon, N. C., are visiting their sister, Mrs. Alex. McAlister here.

Miss Lena Womack, of Virginia, is at present visiting relatives here.

Q. E. A.

Godwin Items.

Reported for the Observer.]

We have had a lot of rain for the past two weeks. Crops are looking very well and have not fired up much yet.

Mr. W. D. Smith and family spent a few days at Wrightsville last week.

Mr. T. J. Jackson, mail clerk on the C. F. & Y. V. R. R. spent a few days visiting his parents.

Mr. E. L. McNeill, of Winder, is visiting his brother, Mr. J. H. McNeill of this place.

The Good Templars will have a public meeting the first night of August. There will be some good speeches delivered for the temperance cause. W.

July 22nd, 1889.

The Earth Caving In.

Richmond (Va.) State.

Mr. Edward B. Gatling, who is the travelling salesman of Mr. W. T. Hancock, of Richmond, received a telegram on Sunday, calling him home, from his mother, who resides at their beautiful homestead, "Spring Hill," in Prince George county, and immediately on the Appomattox river, to witness the sinking of a large area of land, on which were giant oaks 100 feet high and numerous other trees of gigantic proportions, which have sunk as they grew, leaving only the tops of the branches peering above the walls, and being just enough left of reach the remaining surface.

The sinking of the earth carried with it about ten or twelve acres of land, leaving an ugly looking wall as solid as granite on either side, varying from ten to sixty feet perfectly perpendicular.

There has also formed a beautiful crystal lake of mineral water, eight to ten feet deep, covering about two acres, in which the growing corn protrudes leaving only the tassel visible. A most singular feature of this sinking of earth is that the river, which is 500 yards distant, the bottom of which is forced above the surface about eight feet high, and extending 200 yards in length, resembling a fortification in the middle of the river or just to the edge of the channel. It will be remembered that a singular freak in the shape of a crater or blow out recently occurred on his farm, the sound of which resembled distant thunder and was distinctly heard twenty miles, and it is the beginning of this wonderful caving in, and is really the primeval cause of this phenomenon. There are numerous fissures three feet wide, and as yet have no bottom. A stone thrown down can be heard descending its downward course, apparently finding no bottom.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

A CARD.

EDITOR OBSERVER:—Please allow me through your journal to introduce to my fellow-citizens and the community in general, Messrs. McClure, Grenamyer & Co., my successors in the Saw and Planing Mill business here. They have purchased my entire plant in lower Fayetteville, and are now enlarging and thoroughly overhauling the same, preparatory to doing quite an extensive business. Coming, as they do, strangers to a strange land, casting their lot with us, and lending a hand to help us build up our industrial interests, it behooves us, one and all, to do all in our power to make them glad that they are here. Their business, as they propose to run it, in my opinion, is worth more in a commercial sense, to our people than a couple of cotton factories, and should, and I believe will receive the cordial support of our entire community, both in town and country.

Yours, JAS. D. McNEILL.

July 25, 1889. 1t

REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF

The People's National Bank,

AT FAYETTEVILLE,

In the State of North Carolina at the close of business July 12, 1889.

RESOURCES:

Loans and discounts,	$224,057 48
Overdrafts, secured and unsecured,	6,403 00
U. S. Bonds to secure circulation,	32,000 00
Other stocks, bonds, and mortgages,	136 00
Due from approved reserve agents,	4,573 06
Due from other National Banks,	5,654 03
Real estate, furniture, and fixtures,	6,886 79
Current expenses and taxes paid,	90 00
Premiums paid,	2,150 00
Checks and other cash items,	493 96
Bills of other Banks	435 00
Fractional paper currency, nickels, and cents,	150 98
Specie,	1,102 50
Legal tender notes,	6,000 00
Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer	
Total,	$290,131 90

LIABILITIES:

Capital stock paid in,	125.000 00
Surplus fund,	32,000 00
Undivided profits,	1,790 79
National Bank notes outstanding,	28,800 00
Dividends unpaid,	298 00
Individual deposits subject to check,	65,467 89
Time certificates of deposit,	1,140 47
Cashier's checks outstanding,	100 00
Due to other National Banks,	1,684 75
Notes and bills re-discounted,	32,500 00
Due to U. S. Treasurer	1,350 00
Total,	$290,131 90

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, } S. S.

I, G. P. McNeill, Cashier of the above-named Bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

G. P. McNEILL, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 23rd day of July, 1889.

J. B. BROADFOOT, Notary Public.

CORRECT—Attest:

E. F. MOORE,
F. W. THORNTON,
GEO. BRANDT,
Directors.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. | NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Bargains! Bargains!
FOR CASH!

To Close Out Stock to Make Room for Fall Purchase.

Fine Hats, Bonnets, Ribbons,
SATINS, LACES, FEATHERS, CRAPES,
FLOWERS, &C., &C.

At **DYE'S BAZAAR.**

Jnly 25, 1889. tf

R. M. NIMOCKS,
Wholesale::Grocer
—AND—
Buyer of Cotton AND Naval Stores.

Consignments and Orders Solicited.

Offers to the Trade a Large and Well Selected Stock of

Heavy Groceries and General Farming Supplies.

Buys always from first hands, and sells as low as reliable goods can be sold, and cordially solicits your custom. Prices mailed on application.

Not Specially "Headquarters" or "Leaders," in the sense generally advertised, but second to NONE in purchases or sales of goods in his line.

The Old Reliable Tennessee Wagons and Carts
ALWAYS FOR SALE!

Give us a call when in town, and we guarantee to please you.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

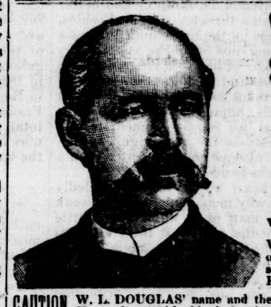
Medical College of Virginia,
RICHMOND.

The Fifty-second Annual Session of the above-named institution will begin OCTOBER 1st, 1889, and contine six months.

For Catalogue or other information write to

Dr. J. S. DORSEY PULLEN,
Dean of the Faculty.

July 11, 1889. 2m]



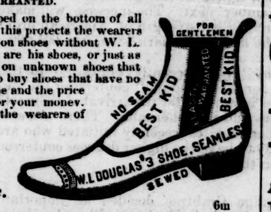
W. .L DOUGLAS
$3 SHOE FOR GENTLEMEN

Best in the world. Examine his
$5.00 GENUINE HAND-SEWED SHOE.
$4.00 HAND-SEWED WELT SHOE.
$3.50 POLICE AND FARMERS' SHOE.
$2.50 EXTRA VALUE CALF SHOE.
$2.25 WORKINGMAN'S SHOE.
$2.00 GOOD-WEAR SHOE.
$2.00 and $1.75 BOYS' SCHOOL SHOES.
All made in Congress, Button and Lace.

W. L. DOUGLAS $3 & $2 SHOES FOR LADIES. Best Material. Best Style. Best Fitting.

W. L. DOUGLAS' $3.00 SHOE, shown in cut below, is made of fine Calf, on lasts modelled for the foot; smooth inside as hand-sewed shoes, and no tacks or wax thread to hurt the feet. EVERY PAIR WARRANTED.

CAUTION W. L. DOUGLAS' name and the price are stamped on the bottom of all Shoes advertised by him before leaving his factory; this protects the wearers against high prices and inferior goods. If your dealer offers you shoes without W. L. DOUGLAS' name and price stamped on them, and says they are his shoes, or just as good, do not be deceived thereby. Dealers make more profit on unknown shoes that are not warranted by anybody; therefore do not be induced to buy shoes that have no reputation. Buy only those that have W. L. DOUGLAS' name and the price stamped on the bottom, and you are sure to get full value for your money. Thousands of dollars are saved annually in this country by the wearers of W. L. DOUGLAS' SHOES.



FOR SALE BY

ROSE & LEAK,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

June 20, 1889. 6m

THIS SPACE
IS RESERVED FOR
ROYAL & BORDEN.

S. SHEETZ & SON,

Undertakers and Furniture Dealers.

Arterial and Cavity Embalming a Special Feature

The most complete line of funeral furnishings consisting of COFFINS (wood and metallic), BURIAL ROBES, &c., ever offered in Fayetteville.

Their Stock of Furniture
IS ALWAYS COMPLETE.

Fayetteville, N. C., April 11, 1889. 6m

THE
Fayetteville Canning Co.

Have fitted up their Canning Factory adjoining the Ice Factory, and would be glad to confer or correspond with parties having either fruit or vegetables to dispose of in quantities, so that they may arrange to have their expert on hand in time to meet said fruit and vegetables. Enquire at office over Beasley & Houston's. N. H. SMITH.

July 18, 1889. tf Gen'l Sup't.

N. A. SINCLAIR,
Attorney-at-Law,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS.

☞ Office over Beasley's Jewelry Store.

June 20, 1889. tf

W. M. MONROE & SON,
IS KEEPING THE BEST LOT OF
BEEF, MUTTON, CHICKENS, EGGS
and anything you may want at their store on Hay street.

July 18, 1889. 1m

Money to Loan.

The Atlanta Trust and Banking Company of Atlanta, Ga., will loan to any citizen of Cumberland County any sum of money from $200 and upward upon security on improved farming lands in said county. Terms easy. For full particulars call on or address

JOHN G. SHAW, Correspondent,
Fayetteville, N. C.

July 4, 1889. 3m

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. | NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

A. E. RANKIN & CO.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS,

Are Acknowledged LEADERS in Their Line!

They buy in CAR LOAD Lots, from first hands, for Spot Cash, thereby getting the very lowest rates of freight and every possible discount.

Cotton -:- Gins
For Ginners:
We Sell the Best
ONLY!

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
Of Every Description.
Always On Hand.
Give Us A Call.

A CAR LOAD RED RUST-PROOF OATS.
A CAR LOAD WESTERN MIXED OATS.
A CAR LOAD SHIP STUFF.

A Car Load of Rock Lime.
Flour a Specialty.

WALTER WATSON,
—DEALER IN—
Hardware, Cutlery, Pistols,
GUNS, &c., &c.
Sporting Goods of Every Description.
HEADQUARTERS FOR
Engine and Saw Mill Supplies,
Rubber Belting, Leather Belting, Lace and Belt Fastenings
OF ALL KINDS AT MANUFACTURERS' PRICES.

Estimates and Correct Measurements Given for Machinery and Machinery Supplies.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS ALWAYS IN STOCK
AT LIVING PRICES.

TURPENTINE AND EDGE TOOLS
—OF EVERY DESCRIPTION MANUFACTURED AND FOR SALE.—
Fayetteville, N. C.

C. M. Watson. **56** A. H. Watson.
SELLS ALL KINDS OF FIRST-CLASS
Family-Groceries.

Don't claim lowest prices, but sell on close profits and strive to please everybody. All goods as recommended or money returned.

Flour, Bacon, Molasses, Coffee, Sugar, Fine Table Butter.

Your orders solicited and will be filled. Respectfully,
C. M. WATSON,
56 and 58 S. W. Jamb, Market Square.

April 11, 1889. 1y

Lubricate your Business with a Good Meal.

With Food that is Sustaining, Savory and Healthful.

Food of Matchless Purity and Excellence of Quality.

HAZARD'S "EMERALD OAT MEAL," prepared by the most approved process, and guaranteed to cook in fifteen minutes, will purify your blood and fortify your system against the heat of summer.

THE CORN STARCH I offer has been pronounced by many to be perfection.

BLACK, GREEN and MIXED TEAS of quality and flavor well appreciated.

FINE OLD GOVERNMENT JAVA COFFEE and ARBUCKLES ROASTED COFFEE, unchanged in prices—25 cts.

McLEAN'S PURE CIDER VINEGAR, 35 cts. per gallon.

DIRECT FROM SARATOGA SPRINGS, a fresh supply of the waters of these Springs at $1.50 per dozen bottles—15 cts. single bottle.

R. M. PRIOR.

July 18, 1889.

Notice of Sale.

On TUESDAY, the 6th day of AUGUST, 1889, at 12 o'clock M., at the office of E. J. Lilly, in Fayetteville, N. C., we will sell:

Ten (10) shares of the capital stock of Greensboro Female College.

Two (2) $500 First Mortgage Bonds of Greensboro Female College Association.

One (1) Iron Herring Combination Safe.

And other articles of personal property belonging to the estate of H. Lilly, dec'd.

Terms of sale: *Cash.*

H. W. LILLY,
R. T. GRAY,
Administrators of H. Lilly, dec'd.

Fayetteville, N. C., July 17, 1889. ts

JOHN E. TOWNSEND,
HOPE MILLS, N. C.
—MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN—
Rough and Dressed Lumber
LATHS, SHINGLES, &c.

Pickets for enclosing yards, &c., cut to order in any quantity. June 20, 1889. 6m

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE in good condition and conveniently located, known as the McIntyre residence, north side of Person street. Possession given at once. Apply to

J. D. WILLIAMS.

July 3, 1889. 4w

HOROLOGY.

Our Watch Repairing Department

is one of the best and finest equipped in the country. The machinery is the latest improved of American and Swiss Manufacture, and is operated by a graduate of the

"LAPORTE HOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE,"

who has thoroughly mastered all the difficulties incident to Watch Repairing.

Watches Demagnatized,
Watches Changed from Key Wind to Stem Wind,
Watches Adjusted to Heat, Cold and Position.

THE REPAIRING OF COMPLICATED WATCHES A SPECIALTY.

Mr. C. S. NICHOLSON is the possessor of the only Gold Medal ever awarded by the "Horological Institute of LaPorte for his proficiency in repairing complicated Watches.

Jewelers in this and neighboring States, who are not prepared to do such work, are requested to send their work to us. It will be carefully, properly and promptly attended to at New York factory prices.

WARREN PRIOR & SON.

Fayetteville, N. C., July 11, 1889. itf

TO ARRIVE:
ONLY NEW CROP TURNIP SEED!

(Extract from letter of D. Landreth & Sons:

"PHILADELPHIA, June 17, 1889.

DEAR SIR:—In reply to yours of 14th, we file your order for shipment as soon as NEW CROP is ready."

They are expected in a very few days.

H. R. HORNE.

July 11, 1889. tf

Administrator's Notice.

Having this day qualified as administrator of the estate of Flora McLellan and Effie McLellan, notice is hereby given to all persons indebted thereto to make payment to the undersigned, and all persons having claims against said deceased to present them on or before the 5th day of July, 1890, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

C. C. McLELLAN, Adm'r

THOMAS H. SUTTON, Attorney.

July 5, 1889. 6w

OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Published Every Thursday at 19 Green Street (Observer Building.)

THURSDAY.....JULY 25, 1889.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

One year (in advance).....$2 00
Six months (in advance).....1 00
☞ No name entered without payment, and no paper sent after expiration of time paid for.

RATES OF ADVERTISING

Advertisements will be inserted for $1.00 per square (one inch) for the first and fifty cents for each subsequent publication.

Contracts for advertising for any space or time may be made at the office of the OBSERVER, or by correspondence.

☞ The Editor of this paper will in no wise be responsible for the views expressed by Correspondents.

TOWN AND COUNTY.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

J. D. McNEILL—A Card.
DYE'S BAZAAR—Bargains.
BONITZ HOTEL—See Notice.
G. W. LAKE—Postponement.
WARREN PRIOR & SON—Found.
DR. G. B. PATTERSON—Dentist.
G. BUTLER—Salem High School.
J. B SHEARER—Davidson College.
CHARLES A. GRAVES—Law School.
L. D. ANDREWS—Monroe High School.
A. E BOOTH—Cary Collegiate Institute.
J. M. RHODES—Littleton Female College.
REV. R. BURWELL & SON—Peace Institute.
CHAIRMAN OF FACULTY—Roanoke College.
CHARLES E. TARLOR—Wake Forest College.
J. L. MASSEY—Sherwood Female Seminary.
WM. A. HARRIS—Wesleyan Female Institute.
THE RACKET STORE—800 Pairs Ladies' Fine Shoes
REV. WM R. ATKINSON—Charlotte Female Institute.

Why not invite the 'Little Tycoon" to pay us a visit?

Proceedings of court this week will appear in our next issue.

Last Monday, it is said, was the hottest day of the season so far.

We notice quite an unusually large number of people in the city in attendance upon court.

The recent heavy rains have not so damaged the crops thus far heard from as was at first thought.

We learn that the Odd Fellows of this city intend "taking in" the excursion to Norfolk on the 12th of August.

Resolutions of Respect to the memory of J. S. Hall and Col. L. C. Jones, deceased, crowded out this week but will appear in our next.

Rev. G. M. Tolson, of Wilmington, will preach at the Baptist church here next Sunday at 11 A. M., and 8:30 P. M. All are cordially invited.

Another washout was reported on the C. F. & Y. V. R. R. between Greensboro and Mt. Airy last Friday, which was followed by another Monday.

The excursion to Wilmington and the Sea Coast, as advertised in the last issue of the OBSERVER, has been postponed. Look out in our next issue.

Rev. R. P. Pell, of Wilson, preached a most entertaining and instructive sermon in the Presbyterian church here last Sunday night to a good audience.

The Lord continues to bless the new Presbyterian Church at Red Springs, organized a short time ago with 16 members, now boasts of a membership of 37.

"New Men at the Wheel."

Capt. E. P. Powers, of this city, has been appointed a Deputy United States Marshal to succeed Mr. Ed. Fuller, removed. We understand that Capt. W. G. Hall of Maxton, falls heir to Col. J. A. Pemberton's shoes.

Y. M. C. A. Notes.

The topics for discussion at the Friday night meeting will be: "Ruined by thinking only of Himself:" Luke 12: 16—21.

The topic for discussion Sunday night next will be: "We cannot belong to two families at once." 2 Cor, 6: 14—18.

Church Notices.

Services will be held in the Episcopal Church on Hybart's Hill, about three miles west of town, on Sunday, the 28th, inst., at 11 o'clock A. M. The Rev. J. C. Huske, D. D., will officiate. Seats free. The public are invited to attend.

North Carolina Teachers Arrive Safely at Glascow.

A special cablegram to the News & Observer from Glasgow, England, bearing date of July 18th, states that the "State of Nevada," with North Carolina teachers on board arrived at Glascow, safely having been on the sea about twelve days.

Finest Peaches Yet.

Mr. James Thames, one of Cumberland's foremost and best farmers, will please accept our many thanks for a basket of the finest peaches that we have seen this season. They are known as the China C., cling stone, and ripen about the 1st of August.

Important Meeting.

Next Saturday is the date fixed for a meeting of the corporators and those interested in the building of the Fayetteville & Albemarle Railroad. It is specially desired that all parties along the proposed route take due notice and be "present" next Saturday in the City Hall.

Dr. G. B. Patterson.

Dr. G. B. Patterson having located in Fayetteville for the practice of his profession offers his services to the people in an announcement made elsewhere. Mr. P. is a native of Chatham and is well up in his profession for a young man; having been awarded the "Dr. Frank L. Wood Gold Medal" by the University of Maryland for the best specimen tooth, gold filling.

Going Right Ahead.

The Cape Fear Canning Factory is going right ahead and is determined to succeed. The first shipment of ten thousand cans was received last week for this season's goods and the expert is on the ground for superintending the canning of the various fruits and vegetables.

Teachers Examined.

The following teachers were examined here last week and granted certificates:

Whites:—H. M. Warren, L. H. Lee, J. J. Jackson, D. C. Downing, A. S. Hall, E. R. McKethan, Platt Bullard, R. L. Butler, Jas. A. Graham.

Colored:—F. W. Lash, D. J. Crawford, S. Mckethan.

A Monument to Col. L. C. Jones.

We are informed that the officers and employees of the Carolina Central R. R. propose to erect a handsome and suitable monument to the memory of the lamented Col. Jones. As the Wilmington Review pertinently remarks, if it stands as high in the air as Col. Jones did in the esteem and affection of his people, its top will pierce the sky.

A Good Joke on somebody.

Judge MacRae left here Saturday for Goldsboro to hold the special term of Wayne Superior Court as a favor to Judge Armfield. Upon arriving at Goldsboro the Judge was informed that the act providing for the special term of Wayne Superior Court, had been abolished two years ago, and that there would be no court for him to preside over this week. Thereupon Judge MacRae "silently folded his tents and stole away" to his well-shaded home on Haymount, a wiser if not a better man.

How to Avoid Hydrophobia and Mad Dogs.

An Indian man says: "All dogs have a small white worm at the root of their tongue on the under side, and running lengthwise. The worm is the source of all hydrophobia; take it out and your dog is safe. The operation can be performed by inserting a common shoe maker's awl under it in the middle and draw it through. I have seen it done many times. A Scotchman taught me the secret about fifty years ago. He said the practice was generally followed in Scotland and that mad-dog outbreaks never occur there."

Four Hundred Souls Converted in Robeson.

Mr. W. P. Fife, of this city, has just closed a meeting in Robeson county with over four hundred conversions. So great was the enthusiasm and the peoples' admiration for Mr. Fife that they erected him a Tabernacle, so our informant tells us. He was assisted by Dr. Hill and Rev. Mr. Hayes *et als.* He will begin a series of meetings at Lumberton Thursday, (today) and has already been invited to Hot Springs, Ark. and numerous other places. May the Lord be with him and aid him and strengthen him in his work

Preparing for the Annual Meeting.

At the regular monthly meeting of the Farmers' Alliance of Cumberland county, held here a few days since, Messrs. W. W. Huske, W. H. Tomlinson and G. W. Lawrence were appointed a Committee on arrangements for the annual meeting of the State Farmers' Alliance which meets in this place on the 13th of August, instead of the 6th, as stated in our last issue. Nothing will be left undone by the Committee in charge to make the stay of the "horny-handed Sons of toil" a most pleasant one during their sojourn in the Capitol City of the Upper Cape Fear.

Graded School Matters.

At the meeting of the Trustees of the Graded School Monday, it was decided to postpone the election of all teachers except those for the five lowest grades. The Board then elected for these grades the following teachers: Misses Mary L. Taylor, Jennie Rose and Anne L. Moore, Mr. Pope, of Chatham county, Miss Della Matthews.

Mr. Pope was elected to supply the vacancy caused by the retirement of Mrs. Gorham.

The Board passed a resoluton thanking Mrs. Gorham for her services, and many members said they desired to say that she was one of the very best teachers the school ever had.

The Board then adjourned to meet Wednesday afternoon to take steps to elect a Sup't and teachers for the high school grades.

The Board met promptly Wednesday and elected the following teachers:

Sup't, B. C. McIver, of Moore, E. R. McKethan, First Assistant, Miss Mary Haigh and Mrs. F. H. Lanneau.

The school will open 3rd Monday in September. Further particulars in our next.

Cumberland Sunday School Picnic.

The following committees have been appointed and are requested to meet at the Y. M. C. A. rooms Monday afternoon at 5:30 oclock, July 29.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

J. M. Lamb, J. T. Winburn, G. P. McNeill.

COMMITTEE ON TABLE.

Mrs. Gorham, Mrs. W. M. Dodd, Mrs. M. J. Pemberton, Mrs. Womble, Misses Maggie R. Rose, Eliza R. Prior, Minnie Watson, Kate Mitchell, Kate D. McKethan, Messrs. W. W. Cole, Q. K. Nimocks, A. E. Rankin, W. H. Powell, A. J. Cook.

COMMITTEE ON SINGING.

H. E. Sheetz, J. R. McNeill, T. J. Warren, Misses Annie L. Rose, Mamie Warwick, Annie McDuffie.

FINANCE COMMITTEE.

Jno. P. Thomson, H. McD. Robinson, Mr. Nicholson.

The Picnic will be held Wednesday, Aug. 7. All the Sunday Schools in the county are cordially invited to participate in it, and a grand time may be expected.

Full programme will be published next week.

Appointments of Mr. Harry Tracy, the Alliance Lecturer.

Mr. Harry Tracy, National Lecturer of the Farmers' Alliance, will speak at the times and places named below. His time is limited. He cannot give more than one day to a county. All who read this notice will render a public service by advertising it as largely as possible.

Remember that he will deliver a public lecture, to which *everybody* is invited, at 11 a. m. and a private lecture to the Alliance at 2:30 o'clock p. m. at the places and dates given below:

At Gibson's, Thursday,	July 25.
" Carthage, Friday,	" 26.
" Pittsboro, Saturday,	" 27.
" Wadesboro, Monday,	" 29.
" Monroe, Tuesday,	" 30.
" Charlotte, Wednesday,	" 31.

A Good One.

A citizen riding in the suburbs passed a dray on which was the dead body of a fine cow, when the following colloquy occurred:

C.—How did you lose your cow?

D.—Cane it killed her.

C.—Kainit that's bad—I heard of a farmer losing some valuable cows from kainit. How did your cow get kainit?

D—She broke in the pasture and ate it.

C (bewildered)—Did some one leave it there in a bag?

D.—No. It was growing there. Sugar cane. It killed her.

C.—Oh! I thought you said kainit killed killed—

D.—Yes. Cane, it killed her.

The F. I. L. I. Held its Own.

The Fayetteville Independent Light Infantry held its own at the late Encampment. It was thought by many competent judges to be the best drilled company in all the twenty-nine in camp. On veterans' Day, when the regiments passed in review before the Governor, as the F. I. L. I. passed the stand leading the gallant 2nd Regiment, Col. Dodge, a United States Army officer, remarked! "There goes a good company, they march like soldiers." Following this remark came a burst of applause which greeted no other company in the line. The company was very highly spoken of by Adj't Gen'l Glenn, who said that he considered it one of the best in the State Guard, and that its members always conducted themselves in a gentlemanly manner.

Maj. Campbell tells us that in a conversation with Col. Dodge, on the morning of his departure for home, that he asked the Col. what he thought of the drilling of the troops, and the Col. replied, "take out *your Company*, and two or three others and they are not as well drilled as they ought to be." Our old town certainly has cause to be proud of its grand old military company, for they carry off the palm wherever they go.

The following score of the Company, range 200 yards, firing under United States Regulations:

Pemberton, J.—4, 4, 4, 4, 4, - - -	20;
Pemberton, E.—4, 4, 4, 5, 4, - - -	21;
Vann, Jno. C.—5, 4, 4, 4, 3, - - -	20;
McDuffie—4, 4, 2, 4, 4, - - -	18;
Broadfoot—3, 2, 4, 3, 4, - - -	16;
Total - - - - - -	96.

In the shooting match for the Individual prize, Mr. E. L. Pemberton was the successful contestant, making a score of 22. Want of space prevents further particulars.

Schools and Colleges.

While you are discussing in your mind where you will send your children to school another year it would be well for you to read the advantages offered by the schools and colleges advertised in this issue of the OBSERVER:

Peace Institute, for young ladies, opens the fall term the first Wednesday in Sept.

Wake Forest College, for boys and young men combines 10 distinct "Schools" and offers many inducements to those seeking an education.

Wesleyan Female Institute at Staunton, Va., opens its fall term Sept. 19th, and has students from 16 States.

Roanoke College at Salem, Va., begins its 37th year Sept. 18th, located in one of the healthiest climates in the world.

Sherwood Female Seminary at Staunton, Va., opens its fall session Sept. 18th; has new buildings to accommodate increased patronage with students from New York to Texes.

Law School at Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., opens Sept. 12th. Tuition and fees for session of nine months $75.00.

Littleton Female College begins its next session Sept. 4th with a good faculty and instruction will be given in all branches usually taught in Female Colleges.

Monroe High School, Male and Female, begins fall term August 26th, with new apportioned buildings. Faculty consists of experienced and well chosen teachers. Expenses low.

Davidson College, one of the first institutions of the country begins next session Sept. 12th. The Master's Course, the Bachelor's Course, the Science Course, and Electric and Business Courses are given every prominence.

Charlotte Female Instute opens fall session Sept. 4th with the largest and finest corps of experienced teachers the institution has ever had.

Davis School at LaGrange offers every oppertunity for an excellent education for boys and young men. Send to Col. A. C. Davis for Register and catalogue.

Trinity College, opens fall term Sept. 5th, with a superior faculty of 9 instructors. This istitution offers many other advantages none of which, however are more worthy of mention than the proposition to allow needy students to give notes for tution.

Salem High School, at Huntly, Marion Butler, Supt., opens on the first Monday in August with 5 departments, in addition to which is a separate department for art and music.

Personal Pencilings.

Miss Ellen Cain is visiting friends at Willis Creek.

Dr. W. H. Bobbitt was here for a short while Tuesday.

Mrs. G. G. Myrover is whiling away the time at Red Springs.

Mr. Kirkland Hill, of Maxton, paid us a pleasant visit yesterday.

Mr. L. G. Rackly, of Sampson, is on a visit to friends in the city.

Mr. Wm. McQueen, of Plainview, is attending court here this week.

Mr. Jas. McGilvary, of Washington, N. C., is in the city visiting relatives.

Mr. Phil. Whight is here shaking hands with his many friends and acquaintances.

Misses Annie and Jennie McDuffie have been spending several days at Carolina Beach.

Mr. W. S. Jessup, of Greensboro, is in the city visiting his family at the Overbaugh House.

Mrs. E. P. Pell, of Wilson, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Shepherd, on Haymount, for some days.

Mrs. W. S. Jessup, of Greensboro, is on a visit to her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Overbaugh.

Mrs. J. A. Parker, of Petersburg, Va., is on a visit to her sister, Mrs. A. Moore on Haymount.

Capt. Cotton, Supt. of Hope Mills Cotton Factory, spent the day here Monday, also Mr. Henry Black.

Mr. W. H. Gilbert, the popular drummer for Messrs. W. E. Springer & Co., spent the day here Sunday.

Mrs. Edgar Cheek, of Durham, *nee* Miss Mamie Garrason, is visiting her father, Capt. A. Garrason.

Mrs. Jno. M. Rose, of Greenville, S. C. and Miss Jennie Rose, who has been visiting her, arrived in the city yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. A. Vann returned yesterday from Carolina Beach, where they have been for the past two weeks.

Maj. W. E. Kyle and Hon. Jno. M. Rose, of the C. F. & Y. R. R., left Tuesday for Asheville to attend a railroad meeting in that town.

Prof. J. M. Weatherly, of Liberty High School, passed through yesterday on his return from Maxton, where he delivered a lecture on the night of the 22nd.

Mr. J. W. Morriss, the clever and genial assistant agent of the Atlantic Coast Line is here again after an absence of several weeks in South Carolina and Georgia.

D. H. McLean, W. B. Edmundson, Isaac Murchison, L. J. Best and F. P. Jones, of Harnett, C. C. Lyon, of Bladen, are among the leading attorneys from a distance attending court here this week.

President Gray and Maj. Roger P. Atkinson, of the C. F. & Y. V. R. R., passed through the city Tuesday on their return from a week's visit to Wilmington, where they have been looking after the interests of the road at that place.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKET.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 24, 1889.

N. C. BACON—		FODDER,	1.00
Hog Round,	11½	HIDES—	
Sides,	11	Flint—good,	7@9
Hams,	13	Flint—damaged,	5@7
WEST. BULK MEATS—		Dry Salt,	7@8
Sides,	7	Green,	3
Shoulders.	6½	IRON—	
WESTERN BACON—		American,	3
Sides,	7½	Swedes,	5@6
Hams,	17½	LARD—	
Shoulders,	10½	N. Carolina,	13
BAGGING,	11½@13	Western,	10@00
BEEF—		LEATHER—	
On foot,	3½	Upper, country,	35@40
Dressed,	5@6	Sole, Hemlock,	25@27
BEESWAX,	18@20	Harness, c'ntry,	25@30
BUTTER—		MOLASSES,	25@40
North Carolina.	20@25	NAILS—	
Northern,	25@35	(12d basis),	2.25
COFFEE—		PORK—	
Java,	25	Fresh,	7½@00
Rio,	18@22	Mess,	(None.)
COTTON YARN,	85@95	POTATOES—	
COTTON TIES,	1.25	Sweet—new,	40@75
CHICKENS,	10@20	Irish—o	1.00
EGGS	11	SALT,	1.00
FLOUR—		SUGARS—	
N. C. Family, None.)		Coffee,	10
West. Fam.,	5.00@6.00	Granulated,	11
CORN MEAL—	65	SHEETINGS,	6
GRAIN—		SHUCKS,	60
Corn—new.	65@	TALLOW,	6
Oats,	45	WOOL,	18
Rye,		SPIRITS—	
Peas,	90	Corn Whisky,	1.75@2.00
HAY—		Rye Whisky,	1.75@3.00
N. Carolina,	40@60	Ap. Brandy,	1.75@3.00
Northern.	1 10	Peh Brandy,	1.75@3.00

Fayetteville Cotton and Naval Stores Market

Corrected by A. E. Rankin & Co.

Good Middling	11½
Middling	11
Strict Low Middling	00
Low Middling	00
Strict Good Ordinary	00
Good Ordinary	0

Turpentine, $1.90 @ $2.10 per barrel
NAVAL STORES.—Spirits yesterday 34 cents Rosin was steady, prices ranging from 85 and 1.00 cents for common.

Wilmington Market.

WILMINGTON, N. C., July 24, 4:00 P. M.

COTTON.—Cotton firm at 10½ cents—basis Middling.

SPIRITS TURPENTINE.—The market steady at 36 cents per gallon.

ROSIN.—The market quoted firm at 85 cents per bbl. for and Good Strained.

TAR—Firm $17.5.

TURPENTINE (Crude) firm, hard, 90; Yellow dip, $1.80; Virgin, $1.80.

Norfolk—Cotton steady at 10 —basis Middling.

Resolutions of Respect to Col. L. C. Jones, Deceased.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., July 13, 1889.

At a meeting of the Employees of the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway Company, held at Shops of said Company at 4:45 P. M. on above date, the following resolutions were adopted:

WHEREAS, it has pleased the Supreme Ruler of the universe to take from the earth our friend and former President and Superintendent, COL. L. C. JONES, be it

Resolved, 1st—That by the death of Col. L. C. Jones, we have lost a friend who was endeared to all who knew him, and especially to those of us who were employed under him during his management of this road.

2d—That he was always kind and courteous to those in his employ and ever ready to help any of his employees when in distress.

3d—That the sympathies of the employees of the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway Company be extended to his bereaved family and that we contribute a suitable floral offering as a slight token of our affection for the deceased.

4th—That a copy of these resolutions be forwarded to the family of our deceased friend, and to the FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER and Jonesboro Leader for publication.

J. H. MONAGHAN,
M. W. JOHNSON,
I. W. CLARK,
M. J. ATKINSON,
B. H. LEBETTER,
W. P. WHITES,
} Committee.

DIED.

CRUMPLER.—At his residence, in Flea Hill Township, Cumberland county, after a very brief illness, on the 14th of July, MR. ALEXANDER CRUMPLER, in the sixty-second year of his age.

As a friend, he was earnest and true; as a christian, he was faithful and zealous; as a citizen, ever true to the interest of his country. He has passed to that "better land" where there is no sorrow or pain, and his stricken family have the blessed consolation "that their loss is his eternal gain."

EVALIN—Departed this life in this city July 18th, 1889, MRS. EDWARD EVALIN aged about 90 years.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

PAIRS PAIRS **800** PAIRS PAIRS

LADIES' FINE SHOES!

Just Received from a

New York Auction Sale,

—AT—

FAYETTEVILLE

Racket - Store!

EVERY PAIR

WARRANTED SOLID,

AND TO BE SOLD AT LESS THAN HALF VALUE.

Call at Once!

Before Too Late,

—AT—

THE - RACKET - STORE,

Next Door Below Sedberry's Drug Store.

July 25, 1889. tf

FOUND!

North of the Court House, on the road to Tokay, a BRACELET. Apply to the Jewelry Store of Warren Prior & Son and pay for this advertisement and obtain Bracelet.

July 25, 1889. 1t

DR. G. B. PATTERSON,

SURGEON DENTIST,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

Offers his professional services the citizens of Fayetteville and surrounding country.

Office up-stairs in Thornton Block, Room No. 3. W. B. Hayes Hypnotic used for the painless extraction of teeth.

July 25, 1889. 1y

BONITZ ∴ HOTEL,

129 Market Street, Wilmington, N. C.,

Now being thoroughly renovated, is open for

THE -:- RECEPTION -:- OF -:- GUESTS.

PRICES MODERATE.

July 25, 1889. tf

Postponement!

The EXCURSION to the Sea-Coast and Wilmington, announced in last issue of this paper, is postponed till August 20th prox. For other information, see advertisment in OBSERVER of August 8th and 15th.

July 25, 1889.—tf] G. W. LAKE.

COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS.

CARY -|- COLLEGIATE -|- INSTITUTE,

A DISTINCTIVELY NORMAL SCHOOL.

ATTENTION TEACHERS!

ATTENTION PARENTS!!

TEACHERS, do you want to prepare for better teaching, so that you may receive a better salary and have the consciousness of increased usefulness?

PARENTS, do yo wish to patronize a School suited to the demands of the times, and which will prepare your son or daughter for the practical operations of life?

Cary Collegiate Institute is the only School of the kind in the State. We prepare Teachers for better teaching, and give Young Men and Women a thorough practical education.

Five courses of study.
Departments of Music, Art and Telegraphy.
Diplomas given.
Full faculty of Teachers.
Large and well arranged buildings.
Session opens August 19, 1889.
Send for circulars.

A. E. BOOTH, L. I., Principal,
Cary, N. C.

July 25, 1889. tf

Oak Ridge Institute and Business College.

ESTABLISHED IN 1852.

135 STUDENTS LAST YEAR.

Fall term begins AUGUST 13th. Prepares for teaching, for business and for college at less cost than any other first-class High School in the State. If you are interested send for catalogue and announcements. Address

J. A. & M. H. HOLT,
Principals.

July 11, 1889—1m]

Wilson Collegiate Institute,

For Young Ladies.

The fall session opens September 2nd, 1889, and will continue 20 weeks. Full corps of Teachers. Courses of study sufficiently extensive, thorough and practical. Location pleasant and healthful. Terms moderate.

For catalogue and full particulars, address SILAS E. WARREN, Principal,
Wilson, N. C.

July 18, 1889. 1m

Law School,

WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY,

LEXINGTON, VA.

CHARLES A. GRAVES, M. A., B. L., Professor of Common and Statute Law;
JOHN RANDOLPH TUCKER, LL. D., Professor of Equity and Commercial Law and of Constitutional and International Law.

Tuition and fees, $75 for session of nine months, commencing September 12th.

Apply for catalogue and circular.

July 25, 1889. 1m

COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS.

SALEM HIGH SCHOOL,

(ESTABLISHED IN 1874,)

Huntley, Sampson Co., N. C.

MARION BUTLER, A. B., SUP'T.

First Class Boarding School for Both Sexes.

Fall Term of the session of 1889-'90 opens on the first Monday in August. The School is divided into

FIVE DEPARTMENTS.

In addition is a separate department in Music and Art. Tuition rates are very reasonable, better advantages for the money than any other High School in this section. Good board can be obtained very cheap, convenient to the School

For Catalogue, apply to
G. E. BUTLER, (U. N. C.,)
July 25, 1889.—1m] Principal.

Littleton Female College,

This Institution is located in a remarkably healthful section of country and near several valuable Mineral Springs. The Campus is large and beautifully shaded.

The College Building will be thoroughly renovated and additions made during the Summer.

A good Faculty of ample force has been engaged and instruction will be given in all branches usually taught in Female Colleges.

The next session will begin on Wednesday September 4th, 1889.

For further information, address
J. M. RHODES,
July 25, 1889.—1m] Littleton, N. C.

Wake Forest College,

TEN distinct "Schools." Six Courses for A. B. and four for A. M. Eleven Professors. Location healthful and accessible. Four large buildings. Library of 10,000 volumes. Biological and Chemical Laboratories with ample aparatus. Department of Physical Culture. Excellent Literary Societies. For catalogues or specific information, address

CHARLES E. TAYLOR,
President,
July 25, 1889.—tf] Wake Forest, N. C.

Wesleyan Female Institute,

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Opens September 19th, 1889. One of the most thorough and attractive Schools for Young Ladies in the Union. Distinguished Advantages in MUSIC, ART, ELOCUTION, &c. Climate unsurpassed. Pupils from nineteen States. Terms low. Special inducements to persons at a distance. For the great inducements of this Celebrated Virginia School, write for a Catalogue to WM. A. HARRIS, D. D., President.

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Fall Term commences August 26th. Building commodious, new and well apportioned. Faculty consists of seven experienced and well-chosen teachers. The School offers first-class advantages in all departments—Literary, Business, Music and Art. Students can board with the Principals, with private families near the building, or arrangements may be made for young men to board themselves and room in the building. Expenses low. For catalogues, address

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or W. P. ANDREWS,
July 25, 1889.—1m] Principals.

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The Fall Term commences on the first Wednesday, (4th day) of September, 1889.

Full English course with unsurpassed advantages for instructions in Music, Art and Modern Languages, Commercial Course, including Type Writing, Book Keeping and Stenography.

All departments of instruction filled by accomplished and experienced Teachers.

For circular and catalogue containing full particulars as to course of instruction, terms, &c., address REV. R. BURWELL & SON,
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Healthful mountain climate. Choice of courses of Degrees; Business Department; special attention to English; French and Spanish spoken; Library 17,000 volumes; Good Morals; Five Churches; no Bar-rooms. $150 to $195 for nine months (including fees, board, &c.) Students from sixteen States, Indian Territories and Japan. 37th year begins September 18th Illustrated catalogue free. Address

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THE ∴ FALL ∴ SESSION ∴ OPENS

September 4th, 1889.

With the Largest and Finest Corps of Skilled and Experienced Teachers the Institute has ever had. The advantages here offered for instruction in Music, Art and the Academic studies are not surpassed by those of any Institute in the South.

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REV. WM. R. ATKINSON,
Charlotte, N. C.
July 25, 1889. 2m

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MECKLENBURG CO., N. C.

September 12, 1889, to June 12, 1890.

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For degree courses the studies of the Freshman and Sophomore classes are prescribed, and the studies of the Junior and Senior classes are elective. For Electric and Business Courses all the studies are elective. Studies in English, in Science and in the Bible are given due prominence.

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AN EXCELLENT EDUCATION

AT VERY LOW RATES

IS OFFERED to BOYS and YOUNG MEN

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This is a Military Boarding School, and is one of the Best Equipped Schools in the United States. Healthy location, Fine Climate, Mild Winters, Cadet Cornet Band, Cadet Orchestra, Full Course of Study, or preparation for highest classes of any College or for Business. Complete Course in Telegraphy. For Register with full particulars address

COL. A. C. DAVIS, SUPT.,
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Trinity College.

OPENS SEPTEMBER 5 PROMPTLY.

A superior Faculty of 9 instructors.

Required and Elective courses in the Political and Social Sciences, History, Languages Ancient and Modern, Mathematics, Engineering, Natural Science, Pedagogics and Theology.

Special advantages offered to teachers, journalists, ministerial students and law students.

Excellent Libraries. Flourishing Literary and Religious Societies. A College Congress for public discussion.

Tuition $50 a year. Board $7 to $12 per month. Needy students may give notes for tuition. See catalogue for admission.

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Trinity College, Randolph Co., N. C.
July 18, 1889. 2m

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GREENSBORO, N. C.

THE SIXTY-NINTH SESSION OF THIS well-equipped and prosperous Institution will begin on the

28TH DAY OF AUGUST, 1889,

SUPERIOR ADVANTAGES

are offered in all the departments of instruction usually pursued in Female Colleges of high grade. Charges very moderate.

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CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

The next Session begins September 5th, 1889.

Thorough instruction is offered in Literature, Science, Philosophy and Law. Tuition $30 per session. For catalogue address

HON. KEMP P. BATTLE,
President.
July 11, 1889. 2m

HORNER SCHOOL,

OXFORD, N. C.

The Fall Term of 1889 will begin the first Monday in August.

A new Infirmary is now being built, and it will be fitted up with special reference to comfort and convenience. Other improvements being added with the view of making the equipment of the school as complete as possible.

The location, the teachers, the text-books, the courses of study and other appliances of the school are all that parents, seeking for their sons the best educational advantages, need desire.

For catalogues apply to J. H. HORNER, Oxford, N. C., or to Capt. T. J. DREWEY, Boykins, Va.

Oxford, N. C., July 11, 1889. 2m

LUMBER

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Fall Session opens August 19, 1889.

Instruction and Discipline *thorough*.
Charges quite moderate.
Vocal and Instrumental Music a specialty.
Special inducements to young men wishing to board themselves or to families wishing to come to avail themselves of the advantages of the school. Send for circulars. Address

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July 18, 1889—1m] Lumber Bridge, N. C.

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At Liberty, N. C., on Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway, 23 miles from Greensboro and 74 miles from Fayetteville

Fall term begins AUGUST 12th, 1889. The school is for both sexes.

Young men and young ladies who desire a practical, common sense education, an education that will teach them how to make a living, or wish to prepare themselves to teach for college, can find no better school in the State.

The Principal has made methods of teaching a specialty, having taught for ten years in various normals and county institutes which have been held in different parts of the State.

Our Penmanship and Business Department, under the direction of Prof. E. O. Patterson, a graduate of Michael's National Pen Art Hall, Delaware, Ohio, is complete. Prof. Patterson is one of the finest pensmen in the South. We have the *cheapest good School in the State.* The whole expenses per term including tuition, board, washing and everything costs from $43 to $55. We have five regular teachers. Number of students last year 185.

Write for catalogue.

Address, J. M. WEATHERLY, Principal, or PROF. E. O. PATTERSON.

July 18, 1889. 1m

For Rent.

A Good Dwelling on Green Street, next door to Episcopal church. Water on lot. Rooms lighted with gas. Apply to

FRANK THORNTON.
July 18, 1889. tf

FOR SALE.

A GOOD GENTLE HORSE. Any lady can drive him. Apply to

W. J. McDONALD, JR.,
N. W. Corner Market Square.
July 18, 1889. tf

Summer Excursion Rates.

THE CAPE FEAR RIVER STEAMERS will sell Round Trip Tickets to Wilmington and return for $4.00, including meals and berths. Tickets good to return on any boat till October 1st. For further information apply to

W. S. COOK,
June 27, 1889. Agent.

CAROLINA BEACH.

STEAMERS SYLVAN GROVE and PASSPORT make four daily trips except Sunday from Wilmington to Carolina Beach.

Every attention shown to visitors.

J. W. HARPER,
General Manager.
June 6, 1889. 3m

NEVER CEASE TO LOVE THE GREY.

BY DR. EDWARD WILLIAMS PUGH.

Read before the reunion of ex-Confederate soldiers at Windsor, N. C., June 24th, 1889, by Francis D. Winston, Esq.

SCENE:—An aged soldier surrounded by a group of children.

Come and listen to me children while the last beams of the day
Fall around us I would tell you of the men who wore the gray;
For the night steals o'er your grandsire, soon life's sun shall set for me,
Then while with you let me tell you how I followed Robert Lee.

Oh, our great and glorious chieftain, ever good as he was great,
Leaving untold earthly honors at the summons of his State!
Oh, you children, mark the bearing of his fortitude sublime,
Which will live through endless ages, brightening with the march of time.

Never men had such a leader, never leader had such men,
Nor until time's latest chapter will the like be seen again;
Never doubting still we followed trusting, fighting to be free,
Fever questioning our leader, while that leader's name was Lee.

See that old grey jacket, children, hanging there against the wall,
The lingering sunbeams smiling through the rent made by the minie-ball.
Once your grandsire proudly wore it, through a score of thicket fights,
Through the awful hail of battle in defence of Southern rights.

See the dark red stain upon it; there I laid your father's head,
When the victory of Malvern found my boy among the dead;
There upon that fatal morning, with a smile upon his brow,
His life-tide ebbed from out his bosom, oh, me—thinks I see him now!

Cherish his fair fame, my children, he was ever brave and true,
This is all that he hath left you, all the riches owned by you;
Still you have a priceless treasure, such as Knighthood never won,
The name of Southern gentleman is noblest name beneath the sun.

Soon to me will come the dawning of a brighter, fairer morn—
Hush! I hear the martial music, hear the clang of bugle horn,
Hush! they call the soldier camp ward to the field of perfect day;
I must say "Farewell" my children, Never cease to love the grey."

To his breast his head had fallen gathered round the children then,
But to them the aged grandsire, never, never spake again,
And when came the fairer morrow, at the lingering close of day
They gave to earth the grand old hero in his faded suit of grey.

Shall this man be called a "rebel" through the ages yet to be?
Have "traitor" graven on his head-stone, follower of deathless Lee?
No, for History's muse shall waken to the precious truth some day,
And count among earth's purest patriots those who truly wore the grey.

AGRICULTURAL.

What Alliance Men Ought To Do.

L. E. D. in New Berne Journal.]

The North Carolina Farmer's State Alliance will convene in Fayetteville on the second Tuesday in August. On the first Friday in July, according to the Constitution of the Order, the County Alliances all over the State met for the purpose of electing delegates to attend that meeting. It is to be hoped that good judgment was used in selecting men of good common sense; men competent to do the important work that will come before them. The Farmer's Alliance is in its infancy. In our State it may be said to be only one year old, and of a truth, it may be said to be in its most critical period. Its growth is unprecedented, and its opponents may feel encouraged by the idea that such things as grow very rapidly are short lived. It may be so that many have united with it, "in a fit" of short lived enthusiasm, just as many joined the Southern army in 1861, believing that placing their names on the muster roll meant death to the enemy. Just as *they* failed to see the magnitude of that struggle, so *some* who have joined the Alliance may fail to see the magnitude of *this*. There were thousands who belonged to the Confederate cause and made it no stronger, nay they made it weaker. Failing to do in six months that which required years of patient suffering—years of hardships and sacrifices under the most rigid discipline and hard fighting they gave up to despair, and grumbled and growled until our ranks contained many inefficient men, and our woods was filled with deserters. Let the Alliance men take warning. First, let them realize the importance of the work that they have undertaken, and the disasters of defeat. Then let them realize that it is a life work upon which depends the weal or the woe of the farmer. No legislative body ever made a law so perfect that experience could not improve it. How much more difficult the task of such bodies that make rules instead of laws, with nothing to enforce them but moral sanction. The convention will, no doubt, do some "coopering" on the Constitution and perhaps make changes in the rules governing the "Business Agency Fund," but the great work of the Convention is to adopt some plan by which the Farmer's Alliance may be brought under discipline. Much has been said about co-operation in Alliance work, while the idea of discipline is much neglected. Let no care be spared in giving alliance men the education they need in the discharge of their duties. And if education is broader than can be reached at present, let them be thoroughly instructed in their work. Let it be understood that the Alliance makes no *empty* resolves. Let it be known that when Alliance people resolve to do, that something *will* be done.

If members of the Alliance hinder *the work* they must be turned out. When a Sub-Alliance *acts* the members of it *must* be governed by that *action*. When a county Alliance speaks the Sub-Alliance must hearken. When the State Alliance commands, "fall in," let every member in the State "get into line," with "heads up" and "eyes in front." Such as disown any allegiance to the Order, let them get out of it. A small band of disciplined heroes is worth more to any good cause than a large undisciplined mob.

The Alliance has something to do except pull down. They should at least put up a better structure, for every one they pull down. In fact they had better use judgment in tearing down, they might get too much rubbish in their way at one time. Let them not encroach on the legitimate rights of any class of men, but let them not forget the first law of nature. Fifty thousand people, united in a just cause are invincible.

The Alliance should not attempt to oppress other classes, or domineer over them, but it should know no such word as *fail* in the object for which it was created.

☞ The Atlanta Constitution remarks that the Sullivan-Kilrain mill is a northern industry.

Some Practical Thoughts.

MR. EDITOR:—I would that I could constantly ring it in the ears of every farmer and laborer this warning: Don't buy anything this year on time or with the money unless you are bound to have it. Farmers, when you begin to think of things you need, then turn and look squarely into the real condition of things that surround you. Consider your surroundings in something like this: Am I able to pay for this thing? Will I be able in the Fall, when my crop is housed and all sold? Think how much you owe, calculate each field of cotton at so many bales, and these at 8 cents per pound. See how much it all amounts to; subtract what you owe from this and see how much it leaves. In this going over of accounts, don't forget all the little accounts here and there, such as your tax, shop account, your church dues, your doctor's account, and think over all the little accounts and expenses that will come upon you this Fall as it turns cold, such as shoes, clothes, cotton bagging, paying for picking out cotton, and last, but not least, be sure you know what your account is with your merchant, for nearly every one who runs an account finds it much larger than he expected it to be. Now be sure you look closely into all these little details when you begin to think about buying on time. The fact is, you must stop buying on time, or you will be sold out. Look at all your surroundings when you read this and see if you are as well to do as you were five years ago. Count up the difference on time and cash prices for the last ten years. Count up what you would have saved during the last ten years had you made at home your meat, and enough to furnish all the tenants on your farm at merchants' prices, and your corn, wheat, cows—and equal to any—your horses and mules. Think about the enormous prices that have been paid for horses and mules! From $150 to $200 for horses and mules that should have been bought for just half that money, and such as you could have raised for less than $40 each. Think of the enormous profit you pay the trader, whenever you buy anything at all, and you will not be so willing to give such prices for things that are worth less than half what you are required to give for them.

Now, as you are into the business of calculating, just go a little further and see how long you can live and own your home, if things go on as they have for the last five or ten years.

I think it better for the farmers to stop buying on time at the present outrageous prices, and try by hard work and the proper application of every dollar, to pay off all their debts and save their homes, than to be turned out of their homes and then have to start anew and try to buy again.

There are two things the farmer can not do and hold their homes. They cannot pay the present high interest on money, and they cannot buy anything at the present time prices.

Farmers, be sure you attend to these three things in the future: Buy right, sell right, and vote right.

OCCASIONALLY.

Bobby Burns Understood It.

"Many and sharp the numerous ills
Inwoven in our frame,
More pointed still we make ourselves
Regret, remorse and shame."

Among the most dangerous as well as vexing of ills "inwoven with our frame," are Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, colds and lung troubles generally. However, the timely use of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery takes away their fearful consequences, but which neglected, leaves "regret, remorse and shame." But you need not be ashamed to ask for the "Discovery," as it has become a standard remedy, found at all the drug stores, where thousands call for it every day, and where it is recognized as the leading medicine for all lung and throat affections.

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Buildings enlarged. Charges least of any first-class Springs in the South, In full view of the Blue Ridge Mountains. Four miles south of Shelby, N. C., on (3 C's R. C.) Charleston, Cincinnati & Chicago Railroad, Patterson Station—one-half mile of Springs.

TO THE AFFLICTED.—Physicians will tell you that the ingredients contained in these waters are in their effect aperient, diuretic, tonic and alterative making it nature's remedy for indigestion, dyspepsia, disease of the kidneys, liver, bladder, and all cases of debility and weak constitutions which need a stimulant, and in rheumatic and scrofulous affections.

TO THE PUBLIC.—We are so situated—owning the Springs with farm attached, from which we get most of our supplies—doing a great part of the necessary work during the time the Springs are open, we can favor our patrons with the best mineral water—the most wholesome food and first-class accommodations at the following extremely low prices:

PER DAY.
When one person occupies room, $1 50
" two persons occupy room, 1 25
PER WEEK.
When one person occupies room, $8 50
" two or more occupy room, 7 00
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When one person occupies room, $28 00
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AMUSEMENTS AND RECREATION.—Bowling Alley, Lawn Tennis, Croquet, Foot-Ball, and In-Door Games of all kinds. Address
W. G. PATTERSON,
Shelby P. O. or Swang P. O.
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July 11, 1889. 2m

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THE CHICAGO AIR RIFLE.
SHOOTS SHOT AND DARTS.
A splendid indoor as well as outdoor amusement.
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stimulates the torpid liver, strengthens the digestive organs, regulates the bowels, and are unequaled as an
ANTI-BILIOUS MEDICINE.
In malarial districts their virtues are widely recognized, as they possess peculiar properties in freeing the system from that poison. Elegantly sugar coated. Dose small. Price, 25cts.
Sold Everywhere.
Office, 44 Murray St., New York.

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FURNISHING HOUSE
Fayetteville, - N. - C.,
WHERE YOU WILL ALWAYS FIND A MAMMOTH STOCK OF
GENTS' FURNISHINGS,
LADIES' FINE DRESS GOODS,
Notions, &c.,
Lower Than Ever Before Offered in Fayetteville.
I HAVE THE STOCK,
—AND—
My Rock Bottom Prices Tell the Tale.
BARGAINS
THAT WERE NEVER BEFORE HEARD OF CAN BE HAD BY CALLING AT
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SOON OR LATE. BARGAINS FOR THE POOR MAN AND THE RICH AS WELL.

Fine Summer Clothing
For Young Men and Boys
AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES AND THE PURCHASER ALSO.
PANTS in Hundreds of Styles!
Shoes! Shoes!! Shoes!!!
I Am HEADQUARTERS for Shoes; Cheap Shoes and Brogans.
—BOOTS— —BOOTS— BOOTS —BOOTS— —BOOTS—
OF THE VERY BEST MAKE AND GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION.
—SHOES— —SHOES— SHOES —SHOES— —SHOES—
Made by the Most Reliable Manufacturers in the Country.
K. LEWALD
has the Finest Stock of Goods in Fayetteville, where BARGAINS are offered all year round. ☞Remember the place,
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"H. H. H."

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LOOK FOR SOME SPECIALLY LOW PRICES IN NEXT WEEK'S ISSUE.
WE ARE PREPARED TO FURNISH
SASH,
DOORS
—AND—
BLINDS,
To Parties Building.
—ALSO—
Lime, Hair, Shingles and Laths.
WE WILL SOON PLACE ORDER FOR ANOTHER CAR-LOAD OF
Sash, Doors and Blinds.
WE WILL OFFER SPECIAL PRICES ON PRESENT STOCK TO TO MAKE ROOM FOR COMING LOT.
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A Valuable Farm
FOR SALE.

This farm lies 3 miles west of the town limits on Buckhead Creek, and contains 400 acres of land of which about 180 is cleared and in a fine state of cultivation. Upon this farm is two dwellings containing four rooms each; three tenement houses; two wells of fine water; one steam gin in good order; one fish pond of three acres and well stocked with best variety of fish; a fine young orchard of first-class fruit trees and a quantity of select grape vines. This farm is well adapted to corn and cotton, and can be made a most beautiful summer residence. For particulars apply to CHAS. GLOVER.
April 11, 1889. Fayetteville, N. C

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The Manager of the Fashionable Campolle Island Hotels.
AN ANCIENT AND HISTORICAL SOUTHERN CITY.
IN THE PINEY-WOODS BELT OF CAROLINA.
ELEVATION 175 FEET ABOVE THE SEA LEVEL.
NOT TOO HOT, BUT ALWAYS MILD AND HEALTHFUL.
An Especially Delightful Climate During the Spring Months,
With the Most Remarkable Health and Longevity Record of any Place in this Country.
Jan'y 17, 1889. tf

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Manufacturers and Dealers in

Cane Mills, Evaporators and Furnaces of all descriptions,
COPPER AND GALVANIZED IRON PANS, STATIONARY AND PORTABLE MILLS, EXTRA DOORS, GRATE BARS, SKIMMERS AND FURNACES ALWAYS ON HAND.
See Premium List of Cumberland County Fair for our Special Cash Premium for Best Home-made Sorghum.

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ESTABLISHED - - - 1774.
OUR PATENT ROLLER FLOURS
Are Manufactured from the CHOICEST WHEAT OBTAINABLE for which Baltimore as a market stands pre-eminent.
Their superiority for UNIFORMITY, STRENGTH and UNAPPROACHABLE FLAVOR has long been acknowledged.
The Patapsco Superlative Patent
STANDS UNRIVALLED. Of a RICH, CREAMY COLOR, it makes a bread that will SUIT THE MOST FASTIDIOUS.
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Represented by Mr. B. R. TAYLOR, Fayetteville, N. C.
aug 30 tf

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NURSERIES,
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Stock consists of
ALL LEADING FRUITS
Calculated to suit the Southern and border States.
Send for descriptive Catalogue, No. 1, of
FRIUT TREES, VINES, &c.
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Roses, Chrysanthemums, CARNATIONS,
and a general variety of Bedding and Flowing Plants, ready to plant out in April and May.
☞Catalogue free. Correspondence solicited. Address
J. VAN. LINDLEY,
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May 30, 1889.

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I have just opened my NEW LIVERY STABLES with nice Teams and Stylish Buggies, and am prepared to accommodate the general public. I have some fine Stock for sale.
Mr. Alexander Bowles is with me and is one of the best and most reliable hostlers in the State.
Customers may rest assured that their Horses will be fed and cared well if they stop with me.
John 20, 1889. JOHN LAMBETH. tf

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REAL ESTATE FOR RENT,
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Prompt personal attention given to collection of claims in Cumberland and adjoining Counties. Correspondence solicited. Best reference.
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June 6, 1889. tf

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I have removed to the old Whitehead stand, at the southwest corner of the Market square, where I shall keep on hand a good assortment of
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—AND—
TOBACCONISTS' GOODS.
Also a complete line of domestic and foreign
Liquors and Wines,
especially for family and medicinal purposes.
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Her dealings are unquestionable.
She has paid out in Chicago alone $3,800,000 in losses.
Place your risks in strong companies.
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March 7, 1889.

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CONSIGNMENTS OF FRUITS SOLICITED.
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June 6, 1889.

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Terms reasonable.
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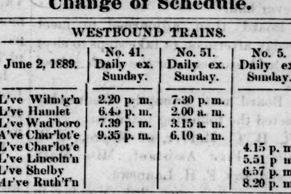
Orders solicited, promptly filled and satisfaction guaranteed.
Aug. 16, tf

Carolina Central Railroad Company,



Change of Schedule.

WESTBOUND TRAINS.

June 2, 1889.	No. 41. Daily ex. Sunday.	No. 51. Daily ex. Sunday.	No. 5. Daily ex. Sunday.
L've Wilm'g'n	2.20 p. m.	7.30 p. m.	
L've Hamlet	6.45 p. m.	2.00 a. m.	
L've Wad'boro	7.39 p. m.	3.15 a. m.	
A've Char'lot'e	9.35 p. m.	6.10 a. m.	
L've Char'lot'e			4.15 p. m.
L've Lincoln'n			5.51 p. m.
L've Shelby			6.57 p. m.
Ar've Ruth'f'n			8.20 p. m.

EASTBOUND TRAINS.

June 2, 1889.	No. 38. Daily ex. Sunday.	No. 54. Daily ex. Sunday.	No. 6. Daily ex. Sunday.
L've Ruthf'n			8.00 a. m.
L've Shelby			9.22 a. m.
L've Lincoln'n			10.30 a. m.
Ar've Charl'te			12.05 p. m.
L've Charlo'te	5.15 a. m.	8.30 p. m.	
L've Wad'boro	7.08 a. m.	11.38 p. m.	
L've Hamlet	8.20 a. m.	1.45 a. m.	
Ar've Wil'm'n	12.30 p. m.	7.45 a. m.	

Trains Nos. 41 and 38 make close connection at Hamlet, between Charlotte and points North via Raleigh.
Trains Nos. 51 and 54 make close connection at Hamlet, to and from Raleigh.
Through Sleeping Cars between Wilmington and Charlotte and Wilmington and Raleigh.
L. C. JONES, Superintendent.
F. W. Clark, General Passenger Agent.
June 20, 1889. tf

To Builders and Others.
Finished Flooring, Beaded or Plain Ceiling, Plained Posts, Rails and Palings any length. All the latest patterns of Mouldings furnished on short notice at lowest prices.
ALL KINDS OF BUILDERS HARDWARE.
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E. A. POE,
Manufacturer of BRICK,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
☞Remember, I make the best Brick made in the State. apl 11 tf

CAPE FEAR & YADKIN VALLEY R'Y CO.
CONDENSED SCHEDULE NO. 12.
Taking effect 3.45 A. M., Wednesday, June 12, 1889.

TRAINS MOVING NORTH.

	Passenger and Mail.	Fight. & Accom'n.
Leave Bennettsville,	4:35 a. m.	7:00 a. m.
Arrive Maxton,	5:35 a. m.	9:00 a. m.
Leave Maxton,	5:45 a. m	9:40 a. m.
Arrive Fayetteville,	7:35 a. m.	1:50 p. m.
Leave Fayetteville,	8:00 a. m.	9:00 a. m.
Arrive Sanford,	10:00 a. m.	12:55 p. m.
Leave Sanford,	10:20 a. m.	2:40 p. m.
Arrive Greensboro,	1:45 p. m.	8:00 p. m.
Leave Greensboro,	2:05 p. m.	5:05 a. m.
Arrive Mt. Airy,	6:00 p. m.	11:30 a. m.

Passenger and Mail North bound breakfast at Fayetteville and dinner at Greensboro.

TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.

	Passenger and Mail.	Fight. & Accom'n.
Leave Mt. Airy,	3:45 a. m.	12:30 p. m.
Arrive Greensboro,	7:45 a. m.	7:15 p. m.
Leave Greensboro,	9:55 a. m.	7:00 p. m.
Arrive Sanford,	1:02 p. m.	1:25 p. m.
Leave Sanford,	1:25 p. m.	2:40 p. m.
Arrive Fayetteville,	3:20 p. m.	5:45 p. m.
Leave Fayetteville,	3:35 p. m.	5:00 a. m.
Arrive Maxton,	5:25 p. m	9:10 a. m.
Leave Maxton,	5:35 p m	9:40 a. m.
Arrive Bennettsville,	6:40 p. m.	11:55 a. m.

Passenger and Mail South bound breakfast at Greensboro and dinner at Sanford.

Factory and Madison Branches—Freight and Accommodation.

TRAINS MOVING NORTH.

Leave Millboro	7:25 a. m.
Arrive Greensboro	9:00 a. m.
Leave Greensboro,	10:10 a. m.
Arrive Madison	12:30 p. m.

TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.

Leave Madison	1:45 p. m.
Arrive Greensboro	4:15 p. m.
Leave Greensboro	4:45 p. m.
Arrive Millboro	6:30 p. m.

Passenger and Mail Trains run daily except Sunday.
Freight and Accomodation Train runs from Bennettsville to Fayetteville Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; Freight and Accommodation Train runs from Fayetteville to Bennettsville on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; from Fayetteville to Greensboro on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and from Greensboro to Fayetteville on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; between Greensboro and Mt. Airy on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
Trains on Factory and Madison Branches run daily except Sundays.
W. E. KYLE,
General Passenger Agent,
J. W FRY, General Superintendent.

Wilmington & Weldon R. R.
AND BRANCHES.
Condensed Schedule.

TRAINS GOING SOUTH.

DATED Sep. 16, 1888.	No. 23, Daily.	No. 27, Daily.
Leave Weldon	2 05 P. M.	5 43 P. M.
Arrive Rocky Mount	3 17 "	
Arrive Tarboro	*4 50 P. M.	
Leave Tarboro	10 50 P. M.	
Arrive Wilson	3 50 P. M.	7 00 P. M.
Leave Wilson	*4 10 "	
Arrive Selma	5 19 "	
Arrive Fayetteville	7 45 "	
Leave Goldsboro	4 40 "	7 40 "
Leave Warsaw	5 50 "	
Leave Magnolia	6 05 "	8 40 P. M.
Arrive Wilmington	7 40 "	9 55 P. M.

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

	No. 78, Daily.	No. 14, Daily.
Leave Wilmington	9 00 A. M.	12 05 A. M.
Leave Magnolia	10 35 "	1 24 "
Leave Warsaw	10 50 "	
Arrive Goldsboro	11 40 "	2 25 A. M.
Leave Fayetteville	*8 00 A. M.	
Arrive Selma	10 23 "	
Arrive Wilson	11 59	
Leave Wilson	12 42 P. M.	3 02 A. M.
Arrive Rocky Mount	1 20 "	
Arrive Tarboro	*4 50 "	
Leave Tarboro	10 50 A. M.	
Arrive Weldon	2 40 P. M.	4 30 A. M

*Daily except Sunday.
J. R. KILEY, Sup't Trans
JOHN F. DIVINE, General Supt.
T. M. EMERSON, Gen'l Passenger Agent.

CLYDE'S
New York and Wilmington Steamship Co.

FROM PIER 29, EAST RIVER, NEW YORK
Located bet. Chambers and Roosevelt Sts.,
At 3 o'clock P. M.

BENEFACTOR	Saturday,	July 6
PIONEER	Wednesday,	July 10
YEMASSEE	Saturday,	July 13
BENEFACTOR	Wednesday,	July 17
FROM WILMINGTON.		
BENEFACTOR	Friday,	July 12
PIONEER	Tuesday,	July 16
YEMASSEE	Friday.	July 19
BENEFACTOR	Tuesday,	July 28

☞Through Bills Lading and Lowest Through Rates guaranteed to and from points in North and South Carolina.
These Steamers have unsurpassed passenger accommodations.
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H. G. SMALLBONES,
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Wilmington, N. C.
THEO. G. EGER, T. M., 35 Broadway, N. Y.
W. P. CLYDE & CO., General Agents,
March 28 1889 tf 35 Broadway, New York.

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THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER,
Raleigh, N. C.
L. L. POLK, Editor,
D. H. BROWDER Business Manager.
March 28, 1889. tf

FROM THE CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE.
Mr. A. E. Hawkes has gained a national reputation as a practical optician, and his celebrated spectacles and spring eye-glasses are known throughout the United States. We are writing this article with a pair of his new crystalized lenses, and they seem to us as transparent as light itself; and with them the finest print is as clear as in youth.—*Editor Christian Advocate.*
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And Fit Guaranteed at the Drug Store of
B. E. SEDBERRY, Fayetteville, N. C
Dec 29 1y